

**Table 24.15-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII,
BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands. Employment less than 500 are rounded to zero. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries 1/	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insur- ance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	11.4	(D)	0.6	0.4	2.9	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1978	11.9	(D)	0.8	0.6	3.2	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1979	14.7	(D)	1.3	0.7	4.0	-	0.2	0.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	15.5	(D)	1.3	0.8	4.0	(D)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1981	17.0	(D)	1.3	0.8	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1982	16.4	(D)	1.9	0.7	4.2	0.3	(D)	0.7	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
1983	16.3	(D)	1.4	0.8	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	16.5	(D)	2.0	2.0	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1985	18.7	(D)	2.0	1.8	5.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1986	18.4	(D)	2.4	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1987	27.3	-	1.3	1.3	5.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	17.4	11.0	6.4
1988	34.8	-	2.1	2.9	5.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	22.2	13.2	9.0
1989	45.0	0.8	2.3	4.0	5.3	0.2	1.0	2.0	29.5	16.9	12.6
1990	53.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	7.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	33.4	21.2	12.2
1991	56.0	(D)	2.7	4.7	(D)	0.2	1.1	(D)	35.5	23.0	12.5
1992	53.8	(D)	3.5	4.1	7.8	0.2	(D)	3.1	32.9	23.8	9.1
1993	52.4	1.3	2.3	4.2	7.8	0.1	1.0	3.4	32.4	25.0	7.4
1994	50.8	1.0	2.4	3.5	7.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	32.5	26.0	6.5
1995	48.9	(1/)	2.4	1.9	9.1	0.1	(2/)	2.6	30.6	23.4	7.2
1996	47.5	(1/)	2.2	1.5	(3/)	0.1	0.9	2.2	29.5	22.2	7.3
1997	50.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	45.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	44.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	44.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/	35.6	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/	28.9	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Employment range 1,000 to 2,499.

2/ Employment range 500 to 999.

3/ Employment range 10,000 to 49,999.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. Estimate for 2005 has been revised from previous *Data Book* and estimate for 2006 is preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey, Final Results* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.