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**Table 11.01-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY FAMILIES,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLAND: 2003 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. AFDC became Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) effective FY 1998]

Category	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
2003								
Cases	10,269	6,821	2,111	483	854	(NA)	743	111
Recipients	26,960	18,100	5,515	1,198	2,147	(NA)	1,868	279
Expenditures 1/	5,294	3,540	1,099	230	425	(NA)	369	56
2004								
Cases	9,336	6,081	2,005	430	820	(NA)	715	105
Recipients	23,921	15,780	5,085	1,027	2,029	(NA)	1,773	256
Expenditures 1/	4,807	3,161	1,041	205	400	(NA)	348	52
2005								
Cases	8,523	5,547	1,855	351	770	(NA)	666	104
Recipients	21,549	14,176	4,671	820	1,882	(NA)	1,625	257
Expenditures 1/	4,421	2,892	977	173	379	(NA)	326	53
2006								
Cases	7,301	4,818	1,562	310	611	(NA)	502	109
Recipients	18,124	12,077	3,875	716	1,456	(NA)	1,186	270
Expenditures 1/	3,791	2,500	826	157	308	(NA)	251	57
2007								
Cases	6,569	4,284	1,433	278	574	(NA)	471	103
Recipients	16,079	10,574	3,514	637	1,354	(NA)	1,098	256
Expenditures 1/	3,387	2,204	751	145	287	(NA)	234	54
2008								
Cases	5,951	3,810	1,381	241	519	(NA)	435	84
Recipients	14,461	9,314	3,398	537	1,212	(NA)	1,009	203
Expenditures 1/	3,420	2,189	812	135	284	(NA)	236	48

NA Not available.

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.02-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NEEDY FAMILIES,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLAND: 2003 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. AFDC-UP became Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) effective FY 1998. General Assistance (Family) was also added to TAONF]

Category	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
2003								
Cases	4,093	2,932	714	168	279	(NA)	192	87
Recipients	16,207	11,488	2,846	704	1,169	(NA)	801	368
Expenditures 1/	2,041	1,445	368	89	139	(NA)	97	42
2004								
Cases	3,579	2,591	626	119	243	(NA)	167	76
Recipients	13,844	9,869	2,473	490	1,012	(NA)	682	330
Expenditures 1/	1,743	1,252	315	58	118	(NA)	81	37
2005								
Cases	3,107	2,291	552	81	183	(NA)	128	55
Recipients	11,833	8,587	2,179	315	752	(NA)	525	227
Expenditures 1/	1,538	1,121	290	40	87	(NA)	62	25
2006								
Cases	2,536	1,952	414	52	118	(NA)	74	44
Recipients	9,383	7,123	1,615	193	452	(NA)	284	168
Expenditures 1/	1,299	990	225	26	58	(NA)	35	23
2007								
Cases	2,407	1,831	416	48	112	(NA)	71	41
Recipients	8,731	6,498	1,628	180	425	(NA)	270	155
Expenditures 1/	1,202	902	223	25	52	(NA)	31	21
2008								
Cases	2,394	1,767	450	49	128	(NA)	79	49
Recipients	8,522	6,200	1,677	167	478	(NA)	287	191
Expenditures 1/	1,337	983	258	29	68	(NA)	39	29

NA Not available.

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.03-- AVERAGE MONTHLY CASES SERVED BY THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLAND: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1980	38,499	27,473	6,324	1,809	2,893	73	2,335	485
1981	40,461	28,788	6,698	1,876	3,099	83	2,473	543
1982	38,238	26,965	6,551	1,840	2,882	67	2,289	526
1983	38,549	26,438	7,040	2,050	3,021	70	2,407	544
1984	37,767	25,393	7,252	1,943	3,179	62	2,484	633
1985	37,282	24,873	7,330	1,980	3,099	64	2,352	683
1986	35,652	23,356	7,520	1,894	2,882	65	2,130	687
1987	33,424	21,908	7,244	1,717	2,555	50	1,839	666
1988	31,388	20,844	6,819	1,474	2,251	40	1,582	629
1989	31,809	21,233	6,916	1,410	2,250	29	1,633	588
1990	32,285	21,705	6,891	1,450	2,239	27	1,629	583
1991	33,558	22,649	7,097	1,545	2,267	29	1,686	552
1992	37,295	24,867	8,012	1,778	2,638	33	1,961	644
1993	42,175	27,789	9,165	2,016	3,205	49	2,454	702
1994	48,142	31,735	10,449	2,264	3,694	48	2,969	677
1995	53,855	35,407	11,578	2,660	4,210	48	3,472	690
1996	58,028	38,107	12,364	2,955	4,602	50	3,872	680
1997	57,905	38,122	12,185	3,054	4,544	53	3,804	687
1998	54,264	35,057	11,926	2,983	4,298	53	3,519	726
1999	55,837	36,623	11,897	3,030	4,287	58	3,548	681
2000	54,992	36,556	11,508	2,875	4,053	49	3,356	648
2001	51,592	34,486	10,842	2,583	3,681	51	2,995	635
2002	50,967	33,854	10,768	2,674	3,671	30	3,003	638
2003	(NA)	33,392	10,648	2,591	(NA)	(NA)	3,256	661
2004	48,568	31,781	10,538	2,477	3,772	52	3,123	597
2005	47,794	31,530	10,268	2,296	3,700	54	3,082	564
2006	45,400	30,288	9,533	2,159	3,420	56	2,832	532
2007	45,028	29,846	9,576	2,078	3,528	59	2,920	549
2008	47,545	30,868	10,562	2,148	3,968	71	3,313	584

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.04-- AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS SERVED  
BY THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLAND: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1980	99,672	74,170	15,163	3,870	6,469	172	4,979	1,318
1981	103,996	77,369	15,781	3,911	6,935	188	5,293	1,454
1982	99,228	72,560	15,905	4,043	6,720	135	5,142	1,443
1983	101,118	71,574	17,474	4,752	7,318	157	5,595	1,566
1984	99,818	69,251	18,145	4,672	7,750	128	5,753	1,869
1985	99,395	68,145	18,539	4,942	7,769	140	5,604	2,025
1986	93,863	62,714	19,131	4,766	7,252	137	5,032	2,083
1987	87,070	57,935	18,456	4,217	6,462	91	4,317	2,054
1988	80,823	54,244	17,357	3,492	5,730	66	3,729	1,935
1989	80,284	53,964	17,444	3,282	5,594	38	3,793	1,763
1990	79,496	53,543	17,226	3,232	5,495	42	3,698	1,755
1991	81,345	54,927	17,466	3,472	5,480	62	3,776	1,642
1992	89,465	59,547	19,482	4,111	6,325	78	4,357	1,890
1993	99,571	65,177	22,044	4,625	7,725	127	5,547	2,051
1994	111,409	72,911	24,603	5,194	8,701	131	6,567	2,003
1995	122,121	79,571	26,781	6,061	9,708	125	7,540	2,043
1996	129,430	83,960	28,298	6,739	10,433	110	8,340	1,983
1997	129,138	84,049	27,757	6,973	10,359	119	8,265	1,975
1998	122,215	78,032	27,081	6,911	10,191	124	7,958	2,109
1999	124,417	80,621	26,710	6,941	10,145	133	8,069	1,943
2000	120,467	79,622	25,177	6,330	9,338	106	7,424	1,808
2001	110,371	73,429	23,230	5,563	8,149	100	6,303	1,746
2002	106,748	70,826	22,348	5,664	7,910	58	6,143	1,709
2003	(NA)	69,101	21,634	5,392	(NA)	(NA)	6,583	1,723
2004	99,128	65,014	21,145	5,029	7,940	96	6,263	1,581
2005	95,033	62,500	20,287	4,550	7,696	101	6,110	1,485
2006	88,968	58,923	18,894	4,217	6,934	112	5,461	1,361
2007	88,848	58,251	19,349	4,131	7,117	110	5,630	1,377
2008	93,956	60,135	21,378	4,205	8,058	134	6,468	1,456

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare in Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.05-- ANNUAL BENEFITS OF THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLAND: 1986 TO 2008**

[In dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1986	90,431,081	59,584,164	19,178,743	4,523,409	7,144,765	126,266	5,046,328	1,972,171
1987	86,590,419	56,916,991	19,025,062	4,118,900	6,529,466	91,545	4,440,672	1,997,249
1988	79,945,261	53,120,868	17,701,927	3,362,595	5,759,871	62,111	3,844,355	1,853,405
1989	74,533,213	49,550,098	16,722,757	3,006,023	5,254,335	32,933	3,667,459	1,553,943
1990	78,997,519	52,750,217	17,526,168	3,232,313	5,488,821	39,855	3,825,847	1,623,119
1991	94,473,871	63,485,005	20,541,064	4,042,598	6,405,204	64,878	4,574,468	1,765,858
1992	112,329,644	74,283,762	24,838,847	5,156,483	8,050,552	94,856	5,742,270	2,213,426
1993	126,788,607	82,450,018	28,538,846	5,824,432	9,975,311	146,194	7,400,324	2,428,793
1994	147,149,411	95,823,731	32,943,774	6,739,307	11,642,599	154,603	9,055,336	2,432,660
1995	171,641,900	111,603,705	37,840,508	8,411,516	13,786,171	155,076	10,998,797	2,632,298
1996	191,796,701	123,903,621	42,338,840	9,872,685	15,681,555	153,647	12,831,574	2,696,334
1997	193,487,005	125,414,180	42,071,872	10,367,997	15,632,956	171,979	12,749,822	2,711,155
1998	179,727,944	114,359,271	40,461,179	10,057,307	14,850,187	167,244	11,845,597	2,837,346
1999	178,991,763	115,489,788	39,208,297	9,841,805	14,451,873	173,891	11,697,878	2,580,104
2000	170,853,433	112,594,795	36,414,365	8,843,294	13,000,979	137,714	10,493,178	2,370,087
2001	153,082,202	101,678,549	32,812,572	7,577,344	11,013,737	124,481	8,640,495	2,248,761
2002	150,829,817	99,686,498	32,276,917	7,889,448	10,976,954	75,379	8,612,864	2,288,711
2003	(NA)	101,273,319	32,790,493	8,020,735	(NA)	(NA)	9,711,591	2,420,644
2004	153,362,400	100,264,401	33,130,628	7,611,329	12,356,042	139,841	9,868,558	2,347,643
2005	155,816,670	102,596,550	33,429,264	7,256,262	12,534,594	152,091	10,067,348	2,315,155
2006	149,936,273	99,663,072	31,752,570	6,894,578	11,626,053	168,128	9,248,983	2,208,942
2007	154,721,201	101,634,975	33,721,286	6,963,404	12,401,536	173,526	9,875,521	2,352,489
2008	175,708,471	112,427,316	40,485,935	7,675,230	15,119,990	232,000	12,180,004	2,707,986

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare in Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.14-- PERSONS SERVED BY STATE HOMELESS PROGRAMS,  
BY COUNTY: 2002 TO 2007**

[Year ending June 30]

<b>Year and program</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Maui County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>
2002					
Total	11,013	6,794	1,296	2,345	578
Outreach (unsheltered) 1/	5,565	2,958	666	1,386	555
Stipend (sheltered)	5,448	3,836	630	959	23
2003					
Total	11,676	7,810	1,624	1,661	581
Outreach (unsheltered) 1/	5,864	3,626	928	765	545
Stipend (sheltered)	5,812	4,184	696	896	36
2004					
Total	13,487	8,836	2,078	1,858	715
Outreach (unsheltered)	7,776	4,833	1,418	870	655
Stipend (sheltered)	5,711	4,003	660	988	60
2005					
Total	15,059	9,875	2,090	2,293	801
Outreach (unsheltered)	9,174	5,768	1,573	1,099	734
Stipend (sheltered)	5,885	4,107	517	1,194	67
2006					
Total	15,918	10,118	2,446	2,547	807
Outreach (unsheltered)	9,876	5,858	1,938	1,340	740
Stipend (sheltered)	6,042	4,260	508	1,207	67
2007					
Total	20,877	13,964	2,785	3,165	963
Outreach (unsheltered)	13,422	8,334	2,245	1,930	913
Stipend (sheltered)	7,455	5,630	540	1,235	50

1/ Data from agency reports.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Hawaii Public Housing Authority, records.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007**

[Year ending June 30]

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
State	7,776	9,174	9,876	13,422
City & County of Honolulu	4,833	5,768	5,858	8,334
Hawaii	1,418	1,573	1,938	2,245
Maui	870	1,099	1,340	1,930
Kauai	655	734	740	913
Children	2,091	2,488	2,400	3,130
Adults	5,685	6,686	7,476	10,292
Families	893	1,045	1,035	1,394
Age	7,776	9,174	9,876	13422
Children	2,091	2,488	2,400	2,904
Under 1	45	47	69	91
1 to 5	612	721	765	991
6 to 12	744	873	831	1,109
13 to 17	474	544	518	713
Over 17	121	180	125	(X)
Unknown	95	123	92	(X)
Adults	5,685	6,686	7,476	9,863
Under 18	39	42	57	(X)
18 to 29	1,232	1,350	1,406	1/ 2,259
30 to 39	1,389	1,527	1,721	2/ 5,315
40 to 49	1,731	2,090	2,323	(X)
50 to 59	862	1,151	1,400	3/ 1,844
60 or over	281	364	402	4/ 445
Unknown	151	162	167	(X)
Unknown 5/	246	285	259	655
Gender	7,776	9,174	9,876	13,422
Children	2,091	2,488	2,400	3,130
Male	1,115	1,306	1,242	1,641
Female	974	1,181	1,158	1,489
Transgender	2	-	-	-
Unknown	-	1	-	-
Adults	5,685	6,686	7,476	10,292
Male	3,254	3,792	4,401	5,964
Female	2,419	2,883	3,062	4,307
Transgender	12	-	5	16
Unknown	-	11	8	5

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**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Ethnicity	7,776	9,174	9,876	13,422
Hispanic / latino	235	294	552	1,363
Non-hispanic / latino	7,541	8,880	9,324	12,059
Primary race	7,776	9,174	9,876	13,422
Caucasian / white	2,478	2,636	3,017	4,616
Hawaiian / part Hawaiian	3,044	3,584	3,704	5,278
Black	223	242	250	412
Japanese	143	133	170	313
Chinese	37	30	28	75
Hispanic	235	(X)	(X)	(X)
Korean	28	24	23	43
Filipino	299	374	406	657
Samoan	188	269	375	396
Other Asian	16	36	40	84
Other Pacific Islander	139	227	319	678
Native American	99	127	171	204
Mixed / cosmopolitan	294	-	-	-
Other	252	-	-	3
Unkown	301	1,492	1,373	663
Homeless status upon entry	5,346	6,277	10,355	13,422
Unsheltered	4,090	4,775	7,307	8,332
Beach or park	3,303	3,803	5,702	6,183
Car or vehicle	494	646	1,202	1,543
Street or building	293	326	403	606
Sheltered	227	289	601	749
Emergency shelter (domestic violence)	44	82	217	260
Transitional shelter	99	111	185	285
Drug treatment	20	32	108	120
Mental hospital	24	15	12	10
YMCA / YWCA, or cheap hotel	29	43	70	60
Prison	-	1	1	3
Medical hospital	11	5	8	11
At-risk	742	933	2,040	2,542
Family / friends' permanent home / rental	297	394	971	1,164
Own permanent home / rental	430	526	1,052	1,357
Domestic violence	15	13	17	21
Other	121	96	162	189
Unknown	166	184	245	1,610

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**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Causes of homelessness	7,823	9,239	11,314	14,027
Income	3,457	4,009	4,507	5,462
Problems paying rent / cannot afford	2,255	2,701	3,143	3,950
Loss of employment	1,202	1,308	1,364	1,512
Housing	634	802	1,050	1,207
Evicted (disorderly, non-payment, etc.)	513	662	824	877
Too crowded / over-crowded	121	140	226	330
Health	1,231	1,528	1,849	2,185
Physical disability	427	571	682	836
Substance abuse problem	340	432	586	664
Mental health problem	447	504	561	672
Release from mental institution	17	21	20	13
Family	1,016	1,235	1,438	1,613
Domestic violence	198	226	262	272
Other family conflict / dissolution	818	1,009	1,176	1,341
Other	1,485	1,665	2,470	3,560
Release from prison	160	198	230	277
Release from hospital	17	25	34	36
Transient from abroad / stranded	238	313	372	395
Crime victim	41	45	58	40
Military discharge	9	13	14	16
Prefer homeless lifestyle	128	142	157	170
Natural disaster	13	13	-	16
Other	459	517	555	583
No answer / don't know	420	399	1,050	2,027

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**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Resources	6,038	5,599	8,233	11,393
Employment	483	603	746	1,169
Head of household	398	} 6/ 603	} 6/ 746	} 6/ 1,169
Not head of household	85			
Financial assistance	834	835	1,196	1,754
General assistance (GA)	373	276	348	461
TANF 7/	(X)	70	204	333
SSI 8/	461	489	644	960
Food assistance	1,552	1,107	1,585	2,148
Food stamps	1,541	1,104	1,546	2,076
WIC 9/	11	3	39	72
Other benefits	281	25	419	1,673
Social security	123	(X)	(X)	(X)
Retirement / pension	33	(X)	(X)	(X)
Veteran administration (VA) benefits	57	(X)	4	161
Unemployment	53	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worker's compensation	15	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid	(X)	9	50	453
Medicare	(X)	5	32	226
TANF funded services	(X)	(X)	4	11
Section 8 public housing, or other rental assistance	(X)	(X)	21	38
Other	(X)	11	308	784
Other income	148	569	792	1,017
Unemployment insurance	(X)	33	(X)	46
SSDI 10/	(X)	225	285	404
Veteran's disability payment	(X)	(X)	6	33
Private disability insurance	(X)	(X)	2	6
Worker's compensation	(X)	7	16	21
Retirement income from social security	(X)	116	174	189
Veteran's pension	(X)	55	60	54
Pension from a former job	(X)	27	43	67
Child support	(X)	11	29	45
Alimony or other spousal support	(X)	(X)	3	6
Family / friends	31	18	22	27
Other	117	77	115	119
No answer / don't know	(X)	(X)	37	-
No resources	1,919	2,460	3,495	3,632
Unknown	821	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE  
STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ Age 18 to 30.

2/ Age 31 to 50.

3/ Age 51 to 61.

4/ Age 62 or over.

5/ Includes children and adults.

6/ Earned income.

7/ Temporary assistance for needy families (TANF).

8/ Supplemental security income (SSI).

9/ Women, infants, and children (WIC) supplemental nutrition program.

10/ Social security disability income (SSDI).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007**

[Year ending June 30]

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
State	5,711	5,885	6,042	7,455
City & County of Honolulu	4,003	4,107	4,260	5,630
Hawaii	660	517	508	540
Maui	988	1,194	1,207	1,235
Kauai	60	67	67	50
Children	1,865	1,868	1,741	2,312
Adults	3,846	4,017	4,301	5,143
Families	821	788	785	1,032
Age	5,711	5,885	6,042	7455
Children	1,865	1,868	1,741	2,209
Under 1	112	107	91	161
1 to 5	706	708	678	854
6 to 12	635	623	562	757
13 to 17	334	356	326	437
Over 17	62	54	60	(X)
Unknown	16	20	24	(X)
Adults	3,846	4,017	4,301	5,139
Under 18	21	23	13	(X)
18 to 29	933	922	923	1/ 1,348
30 to 39	1,055	1,049	1,081	2/ 2,626
40 to 49	1,069	1,110	1,189	(X)
50 to 59	526	631	791	3/ 916
60 or over	197	239	256	4/ 249
Unknown	45	43	48	(X)
Unknown 5/	61	63	72	107
Gender	5,711	5,885	6,042	7,455
Children	1,865	1,868	1,741	2,312
Male	947	951	854	1,152
Female	917	917	887	1,160
Transgender	1	-	-	-
Adults	3,846	4,017	4,301	5,143
Male	2,368	2,436	2,628	3,000
Female	1,473	1,578	1,670	2,131
Transgender	5	-	1	11
Unknown	-	3	2	1

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE  
STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Ethnicity	5,711	5,885	6,042	7,455
Hispanic / latino	247	270	378	798
Non-hispanic / latino	5,464	5,615	5,664	6,657
Primary race	5,711	5,885	6,042	7,455
Caucasian / white	1,410	1,582	1,749	2,116
Hawaiian / part Hawaiian	1,615	1,632	1,598	2,149
Black	301	292	320	335
Japanese	149	161	167	208
Chinese	34	32	40	56
Korean	45	56	64	66
Hispanic	247	(X)	(X)	(X)
Filipino	291	306	314	351
Samoan	300	303	288	379
Other Asian	35	46	76	77
Other Pacific Islander	809	810	1,080	1,588
Native American	50	58	60	86
Mixed / cosmopolitan	231	-	-	-
Other	159	-	-	2
Unknown	35	607	286	42
Homeless status upon entry	4,550	4,599	7,213	7,455
Unsheltered	1,496	1,809	3,008	3,172
Beach or park	867	1,107	1,718	1,993
Car or vehicle	335	370	743	713
Street or building	294	332	547	466
Sheltered	1,073	1,175	2,018	2,498
Emergency shelter (domestic violence)	443	457	1,000	1,525
Transitional shelter	164	189	463	561
Drug treatment	109	102	149	119
Mental hospital	92	93	39	25
YMCA / YWCA, or cheap hotel	124	123	170	137
Prison	84	147	111	75
Medical hospital	57	64	83	45
Foster care home or group home	(X)	(X)	3	11
At-risk	1,345	1,145	1,650	1,330
Family / friends' permanent home / rental	1,137	964	1,377	1,071
Own permanent home / rental	193	163	233	243
Domestic violence	15	18	40	16
Other	206	202	242	131
Unknown	430	268	295	324

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**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE  
STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Causes of homelessness	7,650	7,094	7,595	7,608
Income	2,561	2,374	2,496	2,647
Problems paying rent / cannot afford	1,894	1,840	2,001	2,040
Loss of employment	667	534	495	607
Housing	996	895	877	1,125
Evicted (disorderly, non-payment, etc.)	638	548	480	533
Too crowded / over-crowded	358	347	397	592
Health	1,801	1,675	1,613	1,644
Physical disability	494	408	374	365
Substance abuse problem	758	722	807	813
Mental health problem	514	511	416	448
Release from mental institution	35	34	16	18
Family	873	910	982	1,079
Domestic violence	250	236	241	230
Other family conflict / dissolution	623	674	741	849
Other	1,419	1,240	1,627	1,113
Release from prison	277	312	327	249
Release from hospital	110	107	69	52
Transient from abroad / stranded	107	55	112	74
Crime victim	25	26	28	17
Military discharge	92	35	26	14
Prefer homeless lifestyle	27	37	27	28
Natural disaster	7	6	(X)	11
Other	310	365	301	255
No answer / don't know	464	297	737	413

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

Subject	Participants			
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Resources	5,516	4,830	6,188	7,494
Employment	931	1,145	1,290	1,385
Head of household	799	} 6/ 1,145	} 6/ 1,290	} 6/ 1,385
Non-head of household	132			
Financial assistance	902	885	1,018	1,339
General assistance (GA)	410	293	309	382
TANF 7/	(X)	66	209	405
SSI 8/	492	526	500	552
Food assistance	1,394	818	893	1,549
Food stamps	1,344	796	852	1,435
WIC 9/	50	22	41	114
Other benefits	311	70	318	999
Social security	156	(X)	(X)	(X)
Retirement / pension	32	(X)	(X)	(X)
Veteran administration (VA) benefits	74	1	13	72
Unemployment	39	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worker's compensation	10	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid	(X)	36	170	512
Medicare	(X)	19	55	210
SCHIP 10/	(X)	(X)	5	8
TANF funded services	(X)	1	2	18
Section 8, public housing, or other rental assistance	(X)	13	23	44
Other benefit	(X)	(X)	50	135
Other income	107	542	794	964
Unemployment insurance	(X)	12	26	36
SSDI 11/	(X)	199	250	285
Veteran's disability payment	(X)	1	14	60
Private disability insurance	(X)	(X)	2	8
Worker's compensation	(X)	10	8	9
Retirement income from social security	(X)	159	135	140
Veteran's pension	(X)	70	64	33
Pension from a former job	(X)	38	39	40
Child support	(X)	6	13	23
Alimony or other spousal support	(X)	(X)	10	9
Family / friends	31	7	12	18
Other	76	40	221	303
No resources	1,403	1,370	1,875	1,258
Unknown	468	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE  
STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2004 TO 2007 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ Age 18 to 30.

2/ Age 31 to 50.

3/ Age 51 to 61.

4/ Age 62 or over.

5/ Includes children and adults.

6/ Earned income.

7/ Temporary assistance for needy families (TANF).

8/ Supplemental security income (SSI).

9/ Women, infants, and children (WIC) supplemental nutrition program.

10/ State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).

11/ Social security disability income (SSDI).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.