

A Statistical Report on

**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT
IN HAWAII**

1998

Prepared by

**State of Hawaii
Department of Human Services
Management Services Office**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	i
SUMMARY OF REPORTS	1
Summary of Reports, 1970 - 1998	4
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Branch and Referred Problem, 1995 - 1998	6
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Sub-County Districts, 1995 - 1998	13
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Source of Initial Report, 1995 - 1998	14
THE VICTIM	15
Age of Victim, 1995 - 1998	17
Sex of Victim, 1995 - 1998	17
Race of Victim, 1995 - 1998	18
Severity of Harm, 1995 - 1998	18
THE PERPETRATOR	19
Perpetrator Relationship to Victim, 1995 - 1998	21
Age of Perpetrator, 1995 - 1998	21
Sex of Perpetrator, 1995 - 1998	21
THE MILITARY	22
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Referred Problem, 1995 - 1998	24
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Branch of Service, 1995 - 1998	25
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Military Rank, 1995 - 1998	25
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports by Source of Initial Report, 1995 - 1998	26
Race of Victim, 1995 - 1998	27
Severity of Injury, 1995 - 1998	27
Age of Victim, 1995 - 1998	28
Sex of Victim, 1995 - 1998	28
LIST OF FIGURES	
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports, 1970 - 1998	3
Number of Reports by County and by Referred Problem, 1998	5
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports, Statewide, 1995 - 1998	6
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports, Hawaii Branch, 1995 - 1998	7
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports, Kauai Branch, 1995 - 1998	8
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports, Maui Branch, 1995 - 1998	9
Number of Reports and Confirmed Reports, Oahu Branch, 1995 - 1998	10
State of Hawaii, Counties and Districts	11
Number of Military Reports by Referred Problem, 1998	24
Number of Military Reports by Branch of Service, 1998	25

Introduction

Since 1967, the State of Hawaii has maintained a central registry of all reported child abuse and neglect incidences. The Child Protective Services System (CPSS) serves as the central registry for child mal-treatment information. Data extracted from the CPSS provided the information on child mal-treatment found in this report. The report includes "reports accepted for investigation" and the report's subsequent findings of child mal-treatment. This report covers those incidences of child mal-treatment in Hawaii from calendar years 1995 through 1998.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII
1995 -- 1998

SUMMARY OF REPORTS

Summary of Reports

This section summarizes all confirmed reports of abuse and neglect by geographical or county designations and types of abuse. The Sources of the initial report were grouped into two categories: MANDATED REPORTERS and OTHER REPORTERS. These categories are defined in HRS Chapter 350.

Overall Findings:

Based on the data from CPSS, of the 4,762 reports received, 49% originated from the island of Oahu. Furthermore, mandated reporters accounted for 51 % of all reports. Physical abuse was the most commonly referred problem and 47 %, or 2242 reports, were confirmed

Highlights:

City and County of Honolulu (Oahu)

Although Oahu experienced a slight decrease in the overall number of reports accepted for investigation, the total number of reports for Abuse and Neglect increased significantly from 618 in 1997 to 200 in 1998 and for Sexual Abuse from 159 in 1997 to 205 in 1998.

Kauai County:

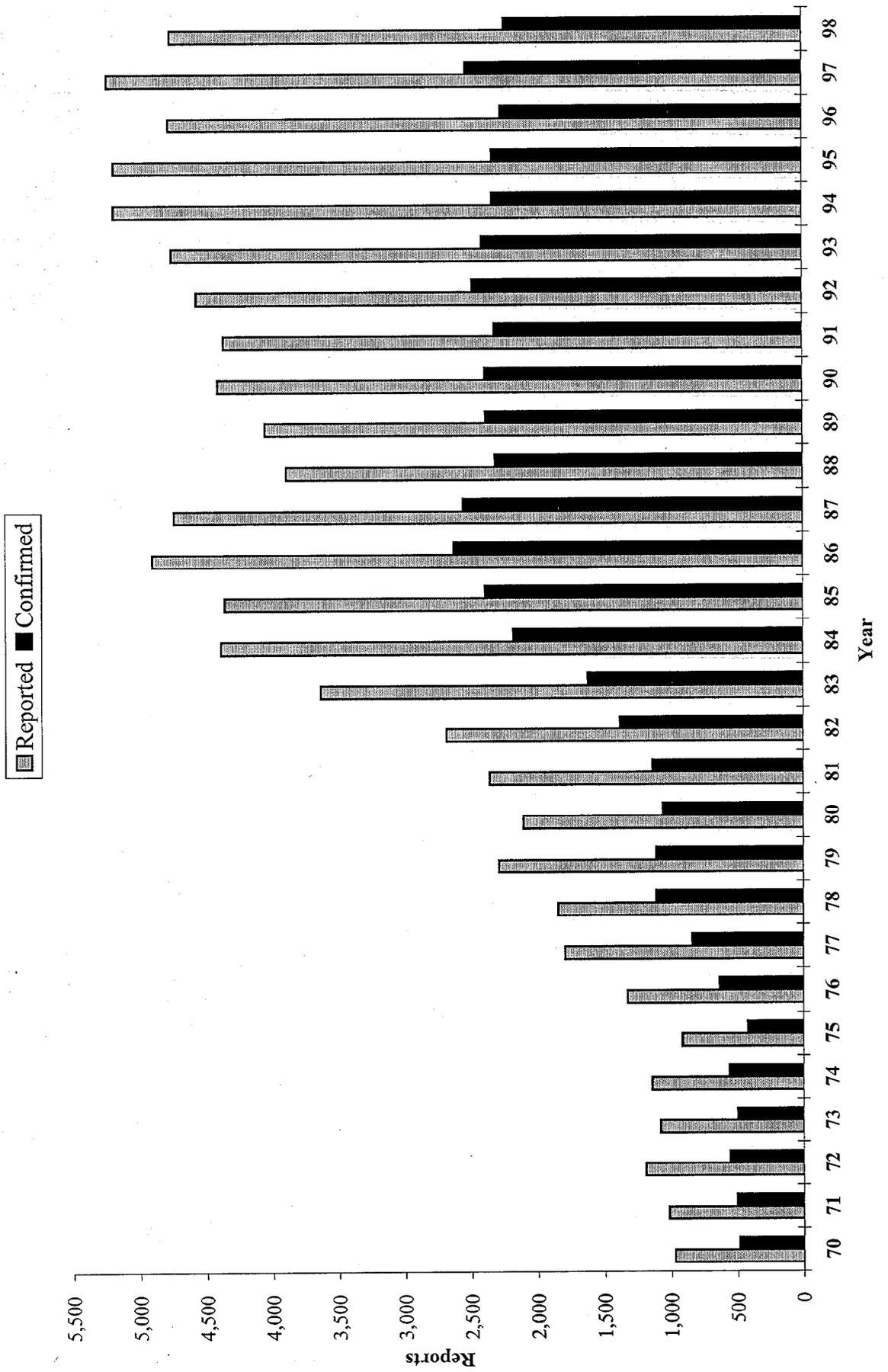
Kauai experienced an increase in the total number of reports. Their confirmation rate significantly increased overall from 29% in 1997 to 36% in 1998.

Maui County:

Maui experienced a decrease in the total number of reports from 959 in 1997 to 914 in 1998. While the number of reports decreased, Maui County's confirmation rate slightly increased from 45% in 1997 to 47% in 1998. The Abuse only category experienced the biggest gain with respect to confirmation. All other categories experienced dramatic decreases in confirmation rates.

Hawaii County:

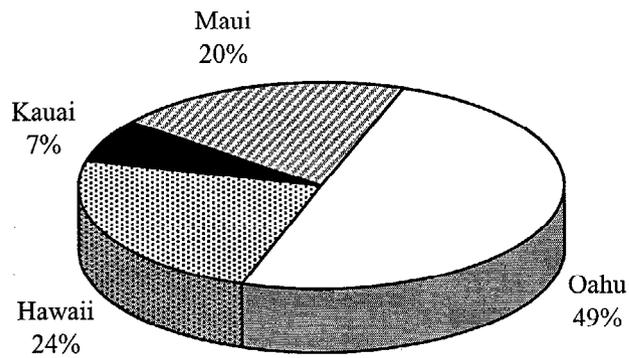
Hawaii County experienced a decrease in the total number of reports. Also, the confirmation rate for 1998 is 39% compared to the 1997 rate of 46%.



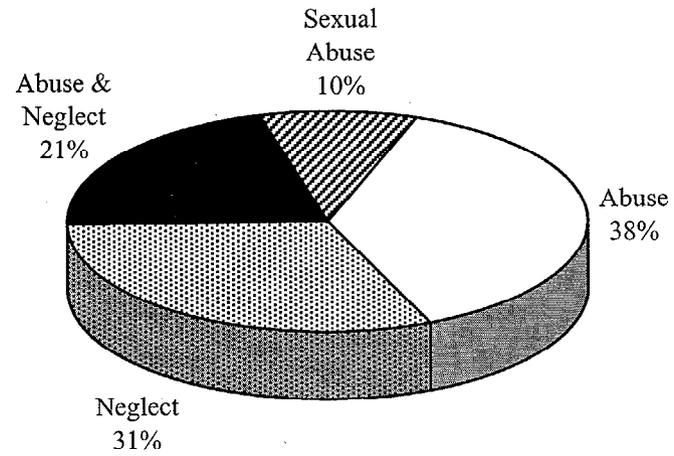
CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII
SUMMARY OF REPORTS: 1970-1998

YEAR	TOTAL		ABUSE		NEGLECT		ABUSE and NEGLECT		SEXUAL ABUSE	
	Reported	Confirmed	Reported	Confirmed	Reported	Confirmed	Reported	Confirmed	Reported	Confirmed
1970	972	487	509	261	463	226				
1971	1015	504	543	279	472	225				
1972	1191	558	679	313	512	245				
1973	1079	499	552	264	527	235				
1974	1142	560	594	277	548	283				
1975	914	423	511	262	403	161				
1976	1325	634	772	391	553	243				
1977	1794	841	1,132	551	662	290				
1978	1845	1110	1,203	738	642	372				
1979	2290	1109	1,409	713	881	396				
1980	2106	1059	1,087	592	701	311	150	50	168	106
1981	2360	1137	1,231	662	714	334	227	35	188	106
1982	2685	1379	1,343	753	888	450	228	30	226	146
1983	3635	1621	1,772	894	1,200	535	384	52	279	140
1984	4388	2180	2,164	1,090	1,353	731	367	79	504	280
1985	4359	2391	2,113	1,269	1,303	681	423	154	520	287
1986	4900	2629	2,338	1,364	1,505	811	540	190	517	264
1987	4741	2555	2,360	1,334	1,320	738	513	174	548	309
1988	3893	2315	2,057	1,318	901	532	448	199	487	266
1989	4054	2386	1,996	1,258	1,055	635	402	207	601	286
1990	4407	2392	2,210	1,306	1,194	649	470	188	533	249
1991	4365	2318	2,285	1,327	1,125	544	417	192	538	255
1992	4568	2485	2,260	1,274	1,071	578	617	331	620	302
1993	4753	2411	2,170	1,126	1,117	545	840	477	626	263
1994	5186	2334	2,322	1,066	1,268	552	929	466	667	250
1995	4984	2317	2,239	1,105	1,216	520	1,035	476	494	216
1996	4775	2268	2,081	1,074	1,249	561	968	423	477	210
1997	5235	2531	2,165	1,122	1,630	776	1,004	448	436	185
1998	4762	2242	1,809	928	1,479	689	1,012	448	462	177

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1998



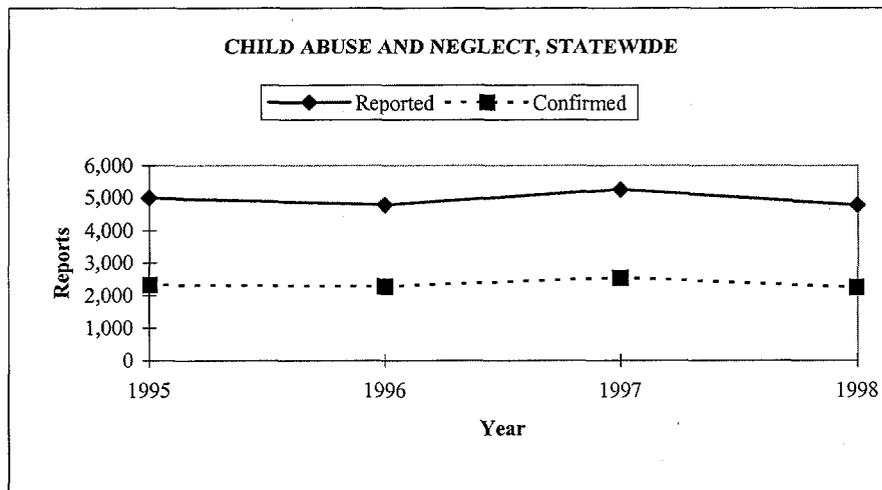
BY COUNTY



BY REFERRED PROBLEM

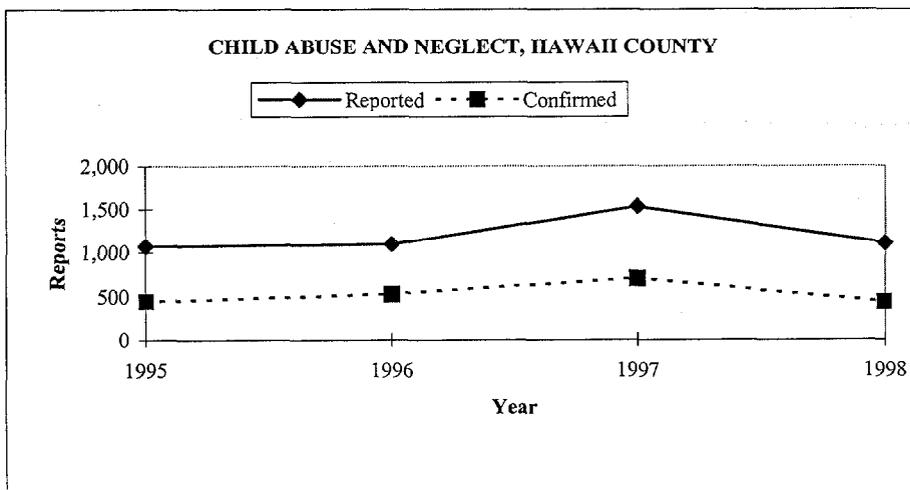
**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN THE STATE OF HAWAII, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION MADE**

STATEWIDE	1995	1996	1997	1998
ABUSE				
No. Reported	2,239	2,081	2,165	1,809
No. Confirmed	1,105	1,074	1,122	928
Percent Confirmed	49%	52%	52%	51%
ABUSE and NEGLECT				
No. Reported	1,035	968	1004	1012
No. Confirmed	476	423	448	448
Percent Confirmed	46%	44%	45%	44%
NEGLECT				
No. Reported	1,216	1,249	1,630	1,479
No. Confirmed	520	561	776	689
Percent Confirmed	43%	45%	48%	47%
SEXUAL EXPLOITATION				
No. Reported	494	477	436	462
No. Confirmed	216	210	185	177
Percent Confirmed	44%	44%	42%	38%
STATEWIDE TOTAL				
No. Reported	4,984	4,775	5,235	4,762
No. Confirmed	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242
Percent Confirmed	46%	47%	48%	47%



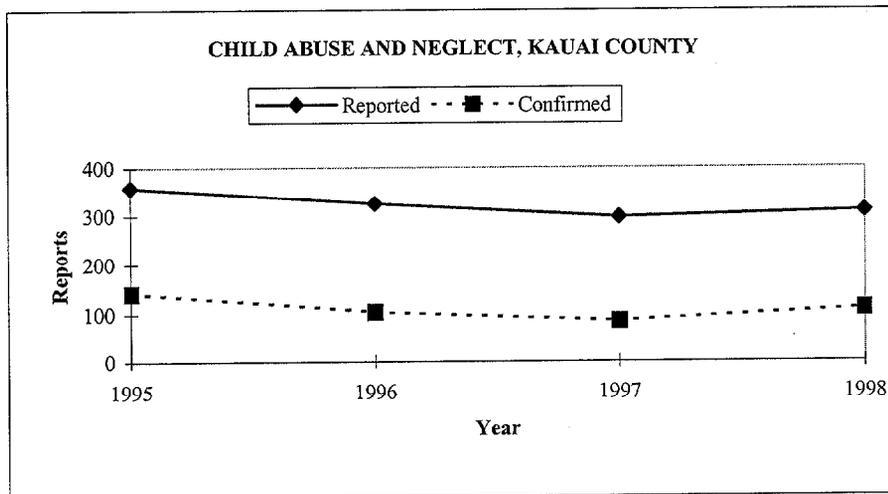
**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII COUNTY, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION MADE**

HAWAII COUNTY	1995	1996	1997	1998
ABUSE				
No. Reported	500	565	585	320
No. Confirmed	236	321	326	137
Percent Confirmed	47%	57%	56%	43%
ABUSE and NEGLECT				
No. Reported	207	135	255	163
No. Confirmed	79	60	113	57
Percent Confirmed	38%	44%	44%	35%
NEGLECT				
No. Reported	267	293	542	505
No. Confirmed	91	108	207	201
Percent Confirmed	34%	37%	38%	40%
SEXUAL EXPLOITATION				
No. Reported	97	101	146	119
No. Confirmed	42	44	61	42
Percent Confirmed	43%	44%	42%	35%
HAWAII COUNTY TOTAL				
No. Reported	1,071	1,094	1,528	1,107
No. Confirmed	448	533	707	437
Percent Confirmed	42%	49%	46%	39%



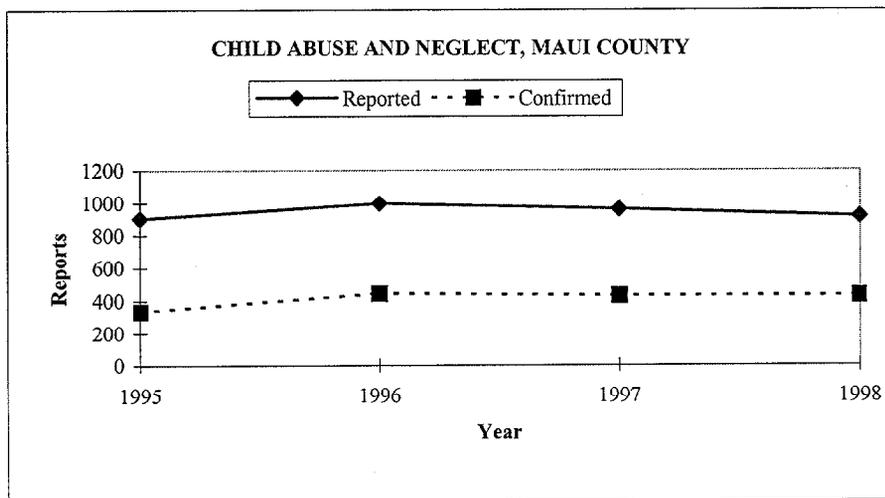
**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN KAUAI COUNTY, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION MADE**

KAUAI COUNTY	1995	1996	1997	1998
ABUSE				
No. Reported	149	119	118	131
No. Confirmed	63	44	34	54
Percent Confirmed	42%	37%	29%	41%
ABUSE and NEGLECT				
No. Reported	35	31	32	50
No. Confirmed	14	9	7	17
Percent Confirmed	40%	29%	22%	34%
NEGLECT				
No. Reported	131	115	105	93
No. Confirmed	45	32	32	32
Percent Confirmed	34%	28%	30%	34%
SEXUAL EXPLOITATION				
No. Reported	43	60	42	35
No. Confirmed	20	19	12	7
Percent Confirmed	47%	32%	29%	20%
KAUAI COUNTY TOTAL				
No. Reported	358	325	297	309
No. Confirmed	142	104	85	110
Percent Confirmed	40%	32%	29%	36%



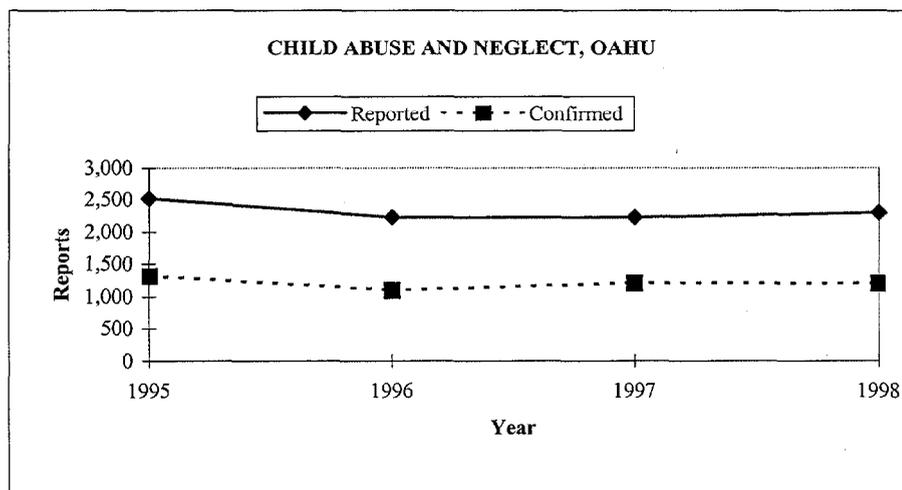
CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN MAUI COUNTY, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION MADE

MAUI COUNTY	1995	1996	1997	1998
ABUSE				
No. Reported	441	476	499	485
No. Confirmed	170	240	230	274
Percent Confirmed	39%	50%	46%	56%
ABUSE and NEGLECT				
No. Reported	73	105	74	73
No. Confirmed	21	20	27	22
Percent Confirmed	29%	19%	36%	30%
NEGLECT				
No. Reported	306	317	308	266
No. Confirmed	110	141	141	104
Percent Confirmed	36%	44%	46%	39%
SEXUAL EXPLOITATION				
No. Reported	83	97	78	90
No. Confirmed	34	44	33	31
Percent Confirmed	41%	45%	42%	34%
MAUI COUNTY TOTAL				
No. Reported	903	995	959	914
No. Confirmed	335	445	431	431
Percent Confirmed	37%	45%	45%	47%



**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN OAHU, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION MADE**

OAHU	1995	1996	1997	1998
ABUSE				
No. Reported	1,105	869	869	820
No. Confirmed	612	429	490	446
Percent Confirmed	55%	49%	56%	54%
ABUSE and NEGLECT				
No. Reported	702	688	618	700
No. Confirmed	345	326	289	338
Percent Confirmed	49%	47%	47%	48%
NEGLECT				
No. Reported	455	461	584	572
No. Confirmed	242	249	359	331
Percent Confirmed	53%	54%	61%	58%
SEXUAL EXPLOITATION				
No. Reported	257	208	159	205
No. Confirmed	117	95	75	89
Percent Confirmed	46%	46%	47%	43%
OAHU TOTAL				
No. Reported	2,519	2,226	2,230	2,297
No. Confirmed	1,316	1,099	1,213	1,204
Percent Confirmed	52%	49%	54%	52%



STATE OF HAWAII

COUNTIES and DISTRICTS

KURE ATOLL

MIDWAY ISLANDS

PEARL AND HERMES ATOLL

LISIANSKI ISLAND

LAYSAN ISLAND

MARO REEF

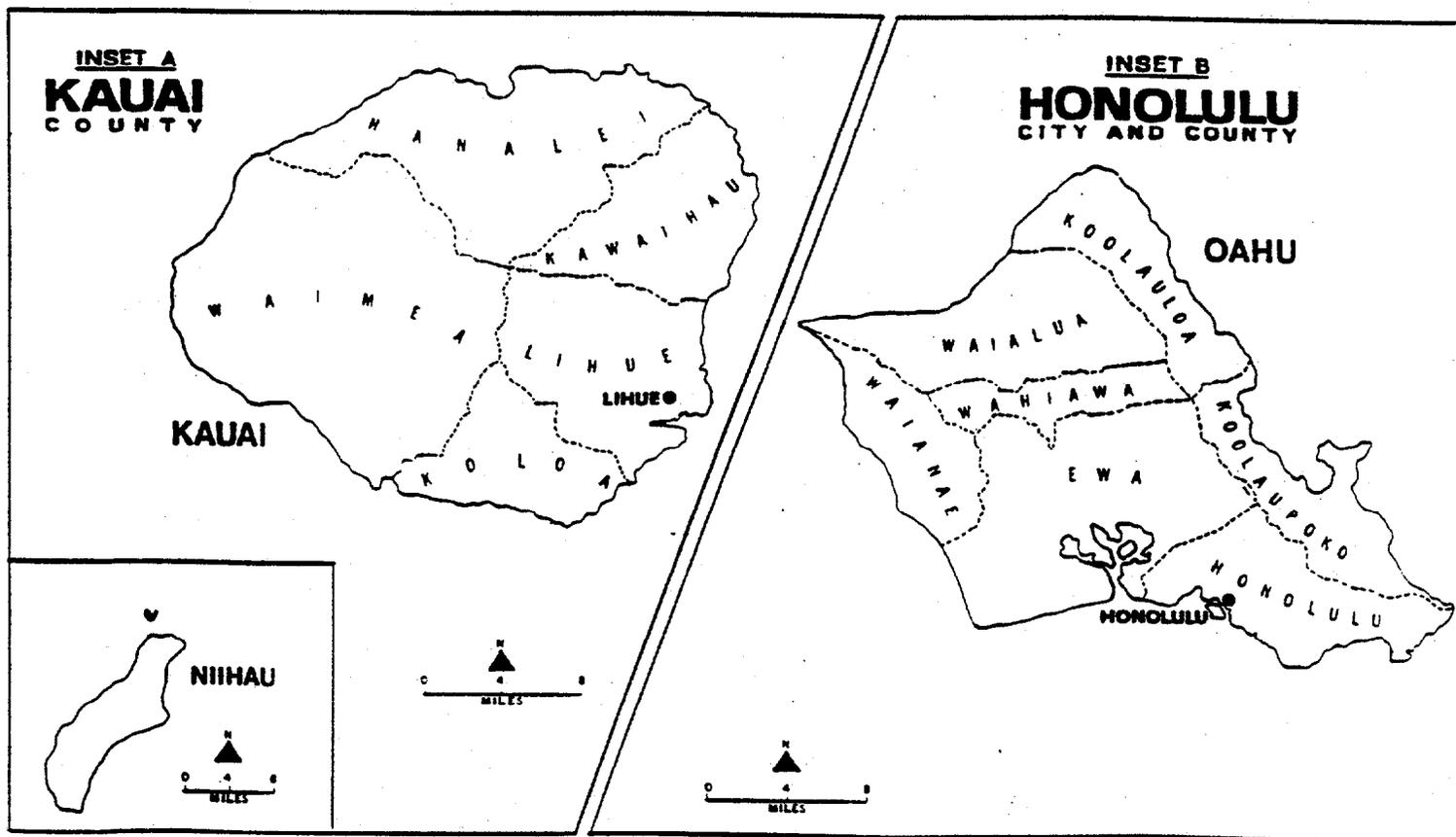
GARDNER PINNACLES

NOTE: The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll (exclusive of the Midway Islands, a U.S. possession) are part of the Honolulu District.

District boundaries shown are those in effect prior to 1989, when Waikakaloa, Waipio Acres, and Mililani Town were shifted from Ewa District to Waialua District, and 1991, when Sunset Beach was transferred from Koolauloa District to Waialua District.

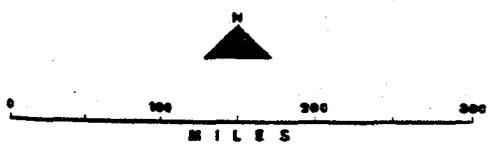
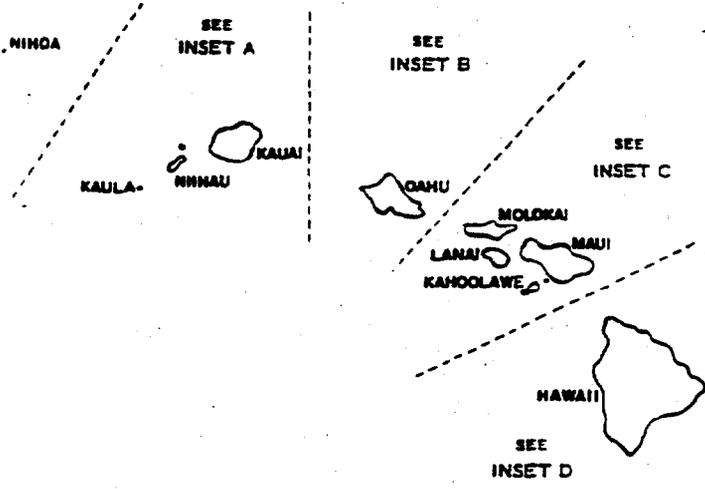
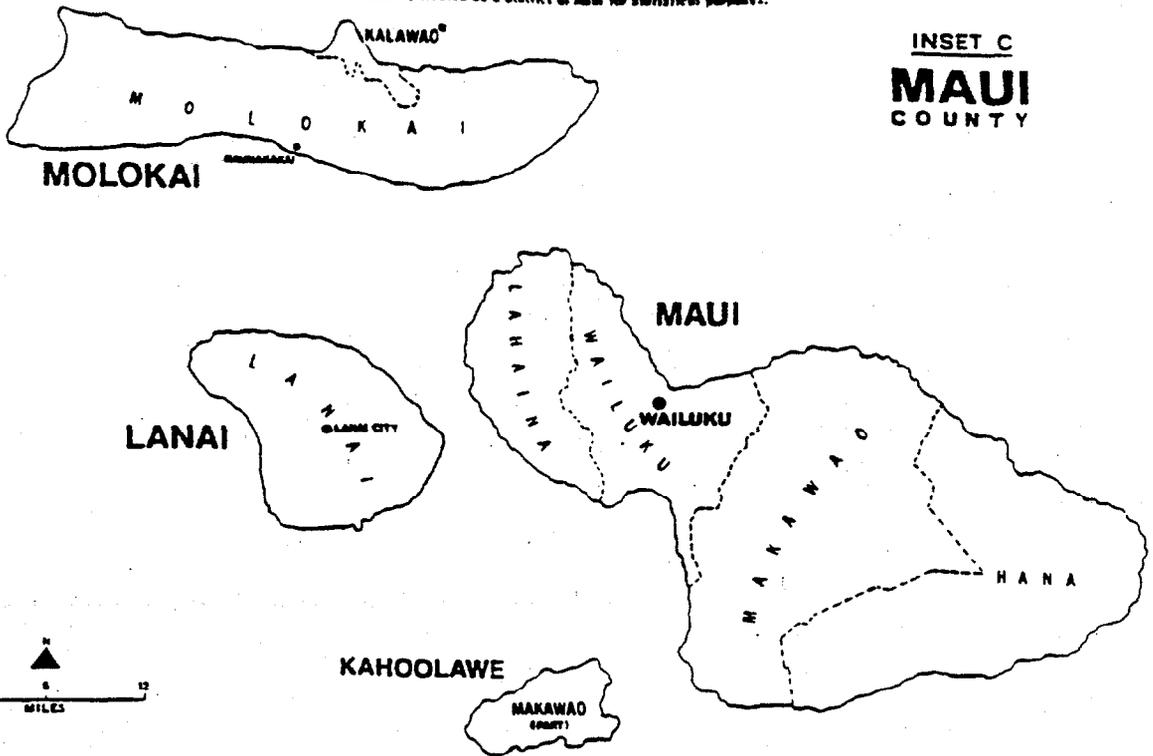
FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS

NECKER ISLAND



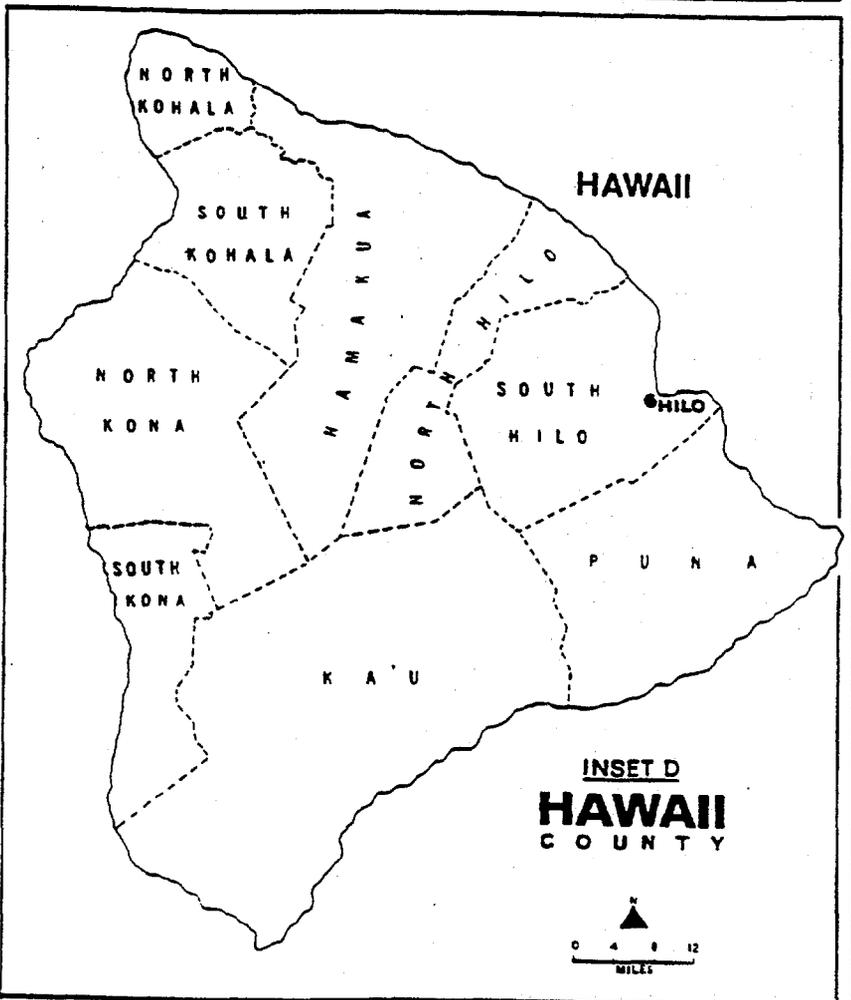
* Boundaries are generally unimproved as a general county but is usually covered as a district of Maui for statistical purposes.

**INSET C
MAUI
COUNTY**



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS, ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT & TOURISM

1991



**INSET D
HAWAII
COUNTY**

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION MADE BY COUNTY

DISTRICT	REPORTED				CONFIRMED			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
HAWAII COUNTY	1,133	1,191	1,659	1,195	488	590	760	459
N. Hilo	11	5	0	12	7	5	0	3
S. Hilo	292	322	404	199	146	155	206	81
Puna	364	311	382	282	151	146	180	99
Kau	20	26	42	78	5	9	13	6
S. Kona	49	62	100	88	19	31	42	50
N. Kona	223	233	374	262	94	117	180	129
S. Kohala	48	70	170	151	8	35	60	46
N. Kohala	21	21	29	4	14	12	15	3
Hamakua	29	43	36	19	8	29	15	6
Unspecified	76	98	122	100	36	51	49	36
KAUAI COUNTY	366	323	304	302	150	102	91	106
Lihue	76	48	33	88	21	24	7	35
Koloa	53	43	55	49	18	11	20	21
Waimea	51	48	29	35	18	13	10	11
Hanalei	31	46	39	17	13	9	13	3
Kawaihau	141	135	138	103	68	44	34	31
Unspecified	14	3	10	10	12	1	7	5
MAUI COUNTY	926	1,003	979	933	329	468	436	439
Lahaina	94	124	119	81	29	49	46	29
Wailuku	447	468	488	474	169	232	235	231
Makawao	240	270	257	232	88	122	105	111
Hana	13	16	10	8	1	5	5	7
Molokai	65	56	39	62	23	21	21	31
Lanai	15	19	20	17	6	8	8	5
Unspecified	52	50	46	59	13	31	16	25
OAHU	2,559	2,258	2,293	2,332	1,350	1,108	1,244	1,238
Honolulu	832	749	665	755	419	363	385	396
Ewa	357	390	546	449	185	217	292	241
Wahiawa	376	282	144	140	206	115	84	84
Waianae	375	310	397	364	249	172	243	211
Waialua	41	27	56	58	16	6	31	24
Koolauloa	69	49	58	42	28	25	36	14
Koolaupoko	312	238	246	333	140	104	98	165
Unspecified	197	213	181	191	107	106	75	103
STATE TOTAL	4,984	4,775	5,235	4,762	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
ALL REPORTS WITH DETERMINATION BY REPORTER

SOURCE	REPORTS				CONFIRMED			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
MANDATED REPORTERS								
School	627	649	677	700	402	352	341	298
Police	386	402	409	445	282	251	259	271
Hospital	381	373	463	385	289	238	318	272
Private Agency	169	236	247	236	79	122	110	128
Public Agency	183	256	224	229	103	137	88	101
Court	126	136	132	147	84	69	89	80
Doctor	67	86	117	120	38	48	65	61
Psychologist	35	68	67	96	18	28	33	44
Nurse	52	73	40	32	40	41	25	12
Day Care/Sitter	7	12	8	17	2	3	5	5
Department of Health	14	2	5	4	7	2	3	1
Dentist	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	0
Coroner	1	4	4	6	0	0	2	4
Total Mandatory Reports	2,049	2,300	2,394	2,418	1,345	1,291	1,339	1,277
OTHER REPORTERS								
Anonymous	305	327	351	305	95	77	105	71
Other	411	569	572	396	167	226	237	155
Unspecified	770	703	611	717	320	324	270	354
Relative	269	349	421	437	130	151	189	183
Neighbor	135	130	222	85	60	33	83	26
Parent	325	293	332	233	155	119	135	95
Friend	32	63	111	93	19	27	47	40
Victim	15	20	186	48	8	7	110	27
Former Spouse	1	1	2	5	1	0	2	0
Caretaker	15	9	23	18	11	3	12	9
Perpetrator	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2
Sibling	18	6	9	5	6	5	1	3
Clergy	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Total Other Reporters	2,296	2,475	2,841	2,344	972	977	1,192	965
STATE TOTAL	4,345	4,775	5,235	4,762	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII
1995 -- 1998

THE VICTIM

The Victim

This section covers confirmed reports of physical, psychological, sexual abuse and neglect. Visible injuries sustained by the victim may be indicators of child abuse and neglect. The type of injuries in cases of physical harm includes, but is not limited to bruises, burns, fractures, lacerations, and bites.

Victims of neglect may include children that are without supervision for extended periods of time or children who have unattended physical problems or lack routine medical care, and children who are exploited, overworked, or kept from attending school or abandoned.

Victims of sexual harm include children who are sexually exploited by family members and may be subject to sexual assault, molestation or pornographic related experiences.

Victims of psychological harm are usually identified as children who were subjected to emotional maltreatment. This form of abuse is often less tangible than other forms of child abuse and neglect.

The data indicates that the median age of a child victim is 7 years old and that the majority of victims are female. Of all the ethnic groups represented in this report, Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian represents the highest percentage, 36%, of child victims.

**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
VICTIM**

AGE	CONFIRMED REPORTS			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
Less Than One Year	307	298	350	319
1 Year	142	123	151	129
2 Years	128	124	145	124
3 Years	139	131	150	143
4 Years	129	112	156	122
5 Years	177	120	163	123
6 Years	133	148	176	134
7 Years	113	115	174	131
8 Years	128	121	149	127
9 Years	112	100	107	111
10 Years	93	126	114	121
11 Years	95	113	89	92
12 Years	118	105	104	108
13 Years	126	114	129	101
14 Years	126	134	105	125
15 Years	106	117	113	88
16 Years	85	99	93	74
17 Years	51	56	48	53
Unspecified	9	12	15	17
TOTAL	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242

SEX	1995	1996	1997	1998
Female	1,258	1,261	1,329	1,182
Male	1,047	997	1,197	1,052
Unspecified	12	10	5	8
TOTAL	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242

**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
VICTIM**

RACE	CONFIRMED REPORTS			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	779	779	988	843
Mixed	585	462	446	456
White	304	297	318	263
Filipino	153	124	202	109
Samoan	48	46	75	78
Black	35	66	34	44
Japanese	19	35	41	16
Korean	12	15	8	10
Other	6	40	0	0
American Indian	12	9	10	12
Chinese	10	7	6	4
Other Pacific Islander	38	43	58	27
Puerto Rican	21	13	35	44
Vietnamese	3	4	7	12
Laotian	3	6	4	2
Cambodian	0	1	0	0
Unspecified	150	149	176	177
Unknown	139	172	123	145
TOTAL	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242

SEVERITY OF HARM	1995	1996	1997	1998
No Injury	119	142	392	344
No Treatment	1,199	1,141	900	869
Treatment Necessary	314	254	219	230
Serious	85	57	62	78
Permanent Disability	2	3	3	5
Fatal	5	0	7	1
Unspecified	593	671	948	715
TOTAL	2,317	2,268	2,531	2,242

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII
1995 -- 1998

THE PERPETRATOR

The Perpetrator

This section provides information on the perpetrators of child mal-treatment. The number of perpetrators exceeds the number of incidents as each incident may include more than one perpetrator.

The data reveal that majority of perpetrators are biological parents (married or single) and that the majority of perpetrators are females. The data reveal 41% of all reported perpetrators are between the ages of 30-39, and that 55% of all reported perpetrators are females.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
PERPETRATORS OF CONFIRMED REPORTS

RELATIONSHIP TO VICTIM	1995	1996	1997	1998
Biological Parent	2,280	2212	2,561	2,191
Step-Parent	112	109	163	117
Relative	85	84	72	88
Grandparent	63	65	50	61
Adoptive Parent	15	29	7	19
Sibling	42	35	21	28
Service Provider	2	3	10	2
Foster Parent	38	36	49	68
Legal Guardian	6	6	11	14
Teacher	0	0	0	0
Other	224	246	239	221
Unspecified	51	38	43	49
Unknown	17	13	13	6
TOTAL	2,935	2,876	3,239	2,864

PERPETRATOR AGE	1995	1996	1997	1998
Under 20 Years	96	106	98	124
20 - 29 Years	904	830	959	822
30 - 39 Years	1,166	1,112	1,422	1,187
40 - 49 Years	423	467	453	385
50 Years or Older	167	181	268	253
Unspecified	179	180	39	93
TOTAL	2,935	2,876	3,239	2,864

PERPETRATOR SEX	1995	1996	1997	1998
Female	1,562	1,447	1,715	1,546
Male	1,331	1,372	1,470	1,261
Unspecified	42	57	54	57
TOTAL	2,935	2,876	3,239	2,864

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII
1995 -- 1998

THE MILITARY

The Military

This section summarizes child mal-treatment among military personnel and their dependents.

State law mandates the Department of Human Services to receive and investigate reports of child abuse and neglect that include military personnel who are located on or off an assigned base. No clearance through the military base commander or police is necessary to report abuse and neglect. The DHS is free to conduct its investigation in the same manner as it would a civilian family. Military dependents that are the victims of child abuse and neglect are afforded the same protections as the civilian child.

Military data was included in the statewide data, but was extracted as a subgroup for this report. The data reveal that the primary child victim is an army dependent, who is Caucasian, male, and has a median age of six years old.

Comparison between statewide and military figures (1998):

Type of Abuse	Civilian	Military	Statewide	Civilian	Military	Statewide
Physical Abuse	1,728	81	1,809	37%	55%	38%
Neglect	1,448	31	1,479	31%	21%	31%
Abuse & Neglect	997	15	1,012	22%	10%	21%
Sexual Abuse	442	20	462	10%	14%	10%
Total	4,615	147	4,762	100%	100%	100%

Confirmation Rate

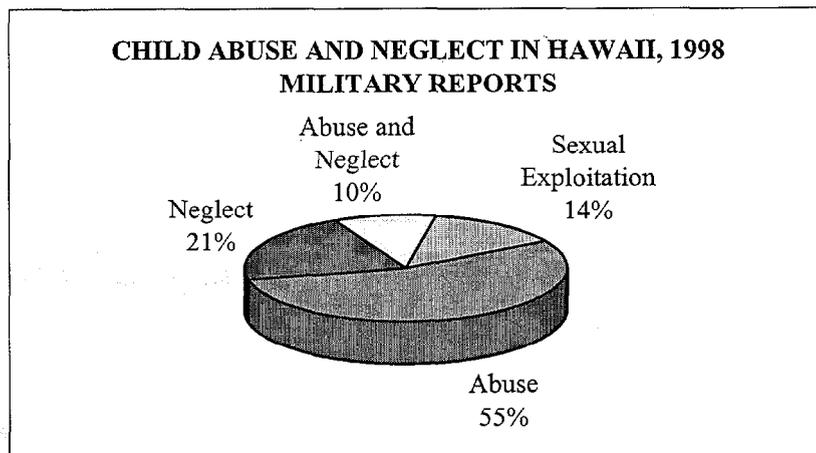
Statewide	Military
47.1%	42.9%

Source of Initial Report

Three highest mandatory reporter categories were Schools, Police and Hospital personnel. Collectively they accounted for 50.8% of statewide reporting and 61.9% of military reporting.

**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
MILITARY REPORTS**

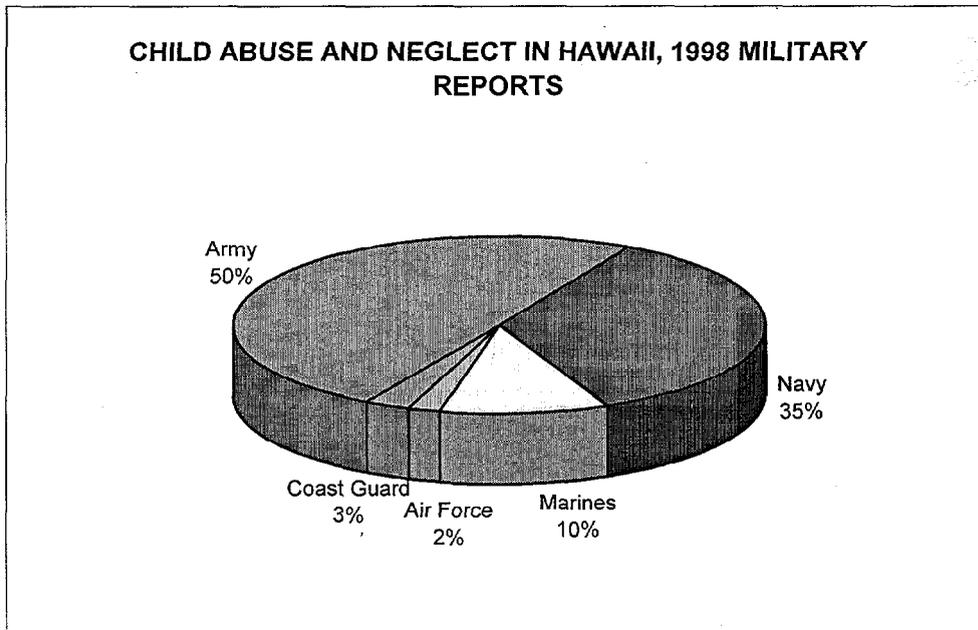
	1995	1996	1997	1998
ABUSE				
No. Reported	119	83	77	81
No. Confirmed	55	40	39	42
Percent Confirmed	46%	48%	51%	52%
ABUSE and NEGLECT				
No. Reported	37	48	26	31
No. Confirmed	24	31	16	11
Percent Confirmed	65%	65%	62%	35%
NEGLECT				
No. Reported	31	32	32	15
No. Confirmed	18	18	17	0
Percent Confirmed	58%	56%	53%	0%
SEXUAL EXPLOITATION				
No. Reported	24	20	8	20
No. Confirmed	6	7	3	10
Percent Confirmed	25%	35%	38%	50%
TOTAL MILITARY				
No. Reported	211	183	143	147
No. Confirmed	103	96	75	63
Percent Confirmed	49%	52%	52%	43%



CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998 MILITARY REPORTS

Military Branch	REPORTED				CONFIRMED			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
Army	93	73	64	73	45	39	39	31
Navy	74	81	51	52	37	46	19	22
Marines	21	11	14	15	10	6	9	6
Air Force	18	16	13	3	9	4	8	0
National Guard	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Coast Guard	3	2	1	4	1	1	0	4
State Total	211	183	143	147	103	96	75	63

Military Rank	REPORTED				CONFIRMED			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
Unspecified	88	54	24	51	35	24	9	18
Enlisted	117	123	109	86	65	68	57	37
Non-Commissioned Officer	0	0	9	6	0	0	8	6
Officer	6	6	1	4	3	4	1	2
State Total	211	183	143	147	103	96	75	63



CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
MILITARY REPORTS

SOURCE	REPORTED				CONFIRMED			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
MANDATED REPORTERS								
School	45	31	12	23	26	17	7	14
Police	26	34	20	32	14	19	13	14
Hospital	35	25	34	11	15	9	15	3
Private Agency	14	28	13	6	6	17	9	6
Public Agency	21	4	3	6	10	1	2	3
Doctor	8	5	9	6	5	2	4	6
Court	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Day Care/Sitter	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Dentist	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nurse	3	1	3	3	2	0	3	1
Coroner	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychologist	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	2
Total Mandatory Reporter	152	130	100	91	78	66	53	49
OTHER REPORTERS								
Unspecified	16	20	15	17	9	9	7	7
Anonymous	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0
Neighbor	4	3	6	0	2	0	3	0
Friend	4	1	0	0	4	1	0	0
Former Spouse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Relative	2	2	0	3	0	2	0	0
Caretaker	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parent	13	6	4	8	4	4	3	2
Clergy	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Victim	0	0	12	2	0	0	8	0
Perpetrator	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sibling	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other	18	14	6	25	5	8	1	5
Total Other Reporters	59	53	43	56	25	30	22	14
STATE TOTAL	211	183	143	147	103	96	75	63

**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
MILITARY REPORTS**

RACE	CONFIRMED REPORTS			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
White	37	36	26	17
Black	18	30	18	18
Mixed	22	11	13	6
Filipino	3	1	3	0
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	12	0	3	9
Mexican	0	0	0	0
Korean	0	0	0	0
Cambodian	0	0	0	0
Guamanian	0	0	0	0
Chinese	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rican	2	4	6	2
Samoan	0	1	4	0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0
American Indian	1	1	0	6
Other	2	3	1	0
Unknown	6	9	1	5
STATE TOTAL	103	96	75	63

SEVERITY	CONFIRMED REPORTS			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
No Injury	3	3	9	11
No Treatment	77	67	32	28
Treatment	7	10	10	7
Serious	6	2	4	5
Permanent Disability	0	2	0	0
Fatal	0	0	1	0
Unspecified	10	12	19	12
STATE TOTAL	103	96	75	63

**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1995-1998
MILITARY REPORTS**

AGE	CONFIRMED REPORTS			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
Less Than One Year	17	13	13	12
1 Year	10	13	6	3
2 Years	5	12	4	0
3 Years	5	5	7	6
4 Years	6	6	4	2
5 Years	7	2	1	2
6 Years	7	7	4	7
7 Years	10	2	7	4
8 Years	7	5	8	1
9 Years	6	6	2	4
10 Years	3	6	4	3
11 Years	4	5	5	2
12 Years	3	2	3	5
13 Years	2	4	3	2
14 Years	7	1	1	5
15 Years	0	2	1	0
16 Years	2	3	1	2
17 Years	1	2	1	2
Unspecified	1	0	0	1
	103	96	75	63

SEX	CONFIRMED REPORTS			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
Female	51	49	30	33
Male	52	47	45	30
Unspecified	0	0	0	0
STATE TOTAL	103	96	75	63