

State of Hawaii
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
Division of Aquatic Resources
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

August 12, 2011

Board of Land
and Natural Resources
Honolulu, Hawaii

Request for Approval of Special Activity Permit 2011-33 for
Dr. Sam Kahng, Hawaii Pacific University, to Conduct Research on State Regulated
Live Rocks on Oahu & Statewide

The applicant proposes to conduct activities relating to research on non-regulated, marine endemic, common, soft coral, *Sarcothelia edmondsoni*. The research involves the take of small pieces of rock substrate with the soft coral attached for a study on their life history, reproduction and ecology. The permit is required for the take of live rock.

RECOMMENDATION:

Based on the Departments exemption determination (attached) and the application and record in this matter, the Board **DECLARES, FINDS, and DECIDES:**

- 1) That the actions covered by this permit will have little or no significant effect on the environment and is therefore exempt from the preparation of an environmental assessment;
- 2) To delegate the Chairperson to sign the declaration of exemption on behalf of the Board, for purposes of recordkeeping requirements of chapter 343, HRS, and chapter 11-200, HAR; and
- 3) To authorize and approve, with stated conditions, the proposed special activity permit.

Respectfully submitted,



ROBERT NISHIMOTO
Program Manager

APPROVED FOR SUBMITTAL:



WILLIAM J. AILA, JR.
Chairperson



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF AQUATIC RESOURCES
1151 PUNCHBOWL STREET, ROOM 330
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

August 12, 2011

TO: Division of Aquatic Resources File

THROUGH: William J. Aila, Jr., Chairperson

FROM: Robert Nishimoto, Environmental Program Manager
Division of Aquatic Resources

SUBJECT: Declaration of Exemption from the Preparation of an Environmental Assessment under the Authority of Chapter 343, HRS, and Chapter 11-200, HAR, for a Special Activity Permit to Dr. Sam Kahng, Hawaii Pacific University.

The following permitted activities are found to be exempted from preparation of an environmental assessment under the authority of Chapter 343, HRS and Chapter 11-200, HAR:

Project Title: Special Activity Permit to Dr. Sam Kahng, Hawaii Pacific University, for the take of live rocks, hard rock substrate attached to a non-regulated marine soft coral *Sarcothelia edmondsoni*, from waters off Oahu & Statewide.

Permit Number: SAP 2011-033

Project Description: The permit, as described below, would authorize the taking of live rock pieces, attached to a non-regulated marine octocoral, from August 12, 2011 through August 11, 2012. The live rock needs to be taken with the soft coral to maintain sample integrity. The taking of live rock is prohibited under section 13-95-71, Hawaii Administrative Rule, unless authorized by a permit issued under section 187A-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

The life history traits and reproduction of the endemic soft coral, *Sarcothelia edmondsoni*, are being characterized to help understand the biology and ecology of this important, shallow-water organism. *S. edmondsoni* is the most dominant zooxanthellate octocoral in Hawaii yet very little is known about its ecology. Given the anomalously low diversity and abundance of shallow-water octocoral fauna in Hawaii, understanding the biology and ecology of a successful endemic will provide valuable insight into the ecology of Hawaii's reefs in general. The two distinct color morphs (blue and brown) which exist in Hawaii thrive in very different habitats suggesting either phenotypic plasticity or genetic subpopulations. Comparing phylogeny and reproductive traits between the two color morphs will help clarify their current taxonomic status as the same species.

Consulted Parties: Not applicable.

WILLIAM J. AILA, JR.
CHAIRPERSON
BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

GUY KAULUKUKUI
FIRST DEPUTY

WILLIAM M. TAM
DEPUTY DIRECTOR - WATER

AQUATIC RESOURCES
BOATING AND OCEAN RECREATION
BUREAU OF CONVEYANCES
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
CONSERVATION AND COASTAL LANDS
CONSERVATION AND RESOURCES ENFORCEMENT
ENGINEERING
FORESTRY AND WILDLIFE
HISTORIC PRESERVATION
KAHOOLAWE ISLAND RESERVE COMMISSION
LAND
STATE PARKS

Exemption Determination: After reviewing § 11-200-8, HAR, including the criteria used to determine significance under § 11-200-12, HAR, DLNR has concluded that the activities under this permit would have minimal or no significant effect on the environment and that issuance of the permit is categorically exempt from the requirement to prepare an environmental assessment based on the following analysis:

1. All activities associated with this permit have been evaluated as a single action. Since this permit involves an activity that is precedent to a later planned activity, i.e., the repeated methodologies throughout the permit period, the categorical exemption determination here will treat all planned activities as a single action under § 11-200-7, HAR.

2. The Exemption Class for Scientific Research with no Serious or Major Environmental Disturbance Appears to Apply. § 11-200-8(a)(5), HAR, exempts the class of actions that involve “basic data collection, research, experimental management, and resource evaluation activities which do not result in a serious or major disturbance to an environmental resource.” This exemption class has been interpreted to include the study of nearshore marine species, such as those being proposed.

The proposed activities here appear to fall squarely under the exemption class identified under § 11-200-8(a)(5), HAR, and as described under the Fish & Game 1976 exemption list class #5, item #5. As discussed below, no significant disturbance to any environmental resource is anticipated. Thus, so long as the below considerations are met, an exemption class should include the action now contemplated.

3. Cumulative Impacts of Actions in the Same Place and Impacts with Respect to the Potentially Particularly Sensitive Environment Will Not be Significant. Even where a categorical exemption appears to include a proposed action, the action cannot be declared exempt if “the cumulative impact of planned successive actions in the same place, over time, is significant, or when an action that is normally insignificant in its impact on the environment may be significant in a particularly sensitive environment.” § 11-200-8(b), HAR. To gauge whether a significant impact or effect is probable, an exempting agency must consider every phase of a proposed action, any expected primary and secondary consequences, the long-term and short-term effects of the action, the overall and cumulative effect of the action, and the sum effects of an action on the quality of the environment. § 11-200-12, HAR.

Significant cumulative impacts are not anticipated as a result of this activity, and numerous safeguards further ensure that the potentially sensitive environment of the project area will not be significantly affected. All activities will be conducted in a manner that does not diminish marine resources, qualities, and ecological integrity, or have any indirect, secondary, cultural, or cumulative effects. The small number of samples of live rock to be taken and the abundance of the species suggests that no significant cumulative impact is anticipated.

Since no significant cumulative impacts or significant impacts with respect to any particularly sensitive aspect of the project area are anticipated, the categorical exemptions identified above should remain applicable.

4. Overall Impacts will Probably have a Minimal or No Significant Effect on the Environment. Any foreseeable impacts from the proposed activity will probably be minimal, and further

mitigated by general and specific conditions attached to the permit. Specifically, all research activities covered by this permit will be carried out with strict safeguards for the natural, historic, and cultural resources, other applicable law and agency policies and standard operating procedures.

Conclusion. Upon consideration of the permit to be approved by the Board of Land and Natural Resources, the potential effects of the above listed project as provided by Chapter 343, HRS, and Chapter 11-200, HAR, have been determined to be of probable minimal or no significant effect on the environment and exempt from the preparation of an environmental assessment.

William J. Aila, Jr. Chairperson,
Board of Land and Natural Resources

Date

State of Hawai'i
 Department of Land & Natural Resources
 Division of Aquatic Resources
 1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 330
 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

SPECIAL ACTIVITY PERMIT
 (SAP) 2011-33
 Issued 08/12/11
 Expires 8/11/12

The State of Hawaii BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES ("Board") through its DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES ("Department") hereby grants and issues a SPECIAL ACTIVITY PERMIT (SAP) 2011-33 ("Permit") to:

DR. SAM KAHNG ("Permittee")
 Hawaii Pacific University
 41-202 Kalaniana'ole Highway
 Waimanalo, Hi 96795
 (808) 236-3562

For take of live rock attached to the non-regulated coral species *Sarcothelia edmondsoni*, subject to the numbers, sizes, and locations as listed in the table below;

| COMMON NAME | SPECIES | LIMITS see Special Conditions | LOCATIONS see Special Conditions |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Blue or brown octocoral | <i>Sarcothelia edmondsoni</i> | 10- 8" colonies with rock attached | Oahu |
| | | 10 – 2" colonies | Oahu |
| | | 120 – 2" colonies with up to 1" rock attached | Statewide |

This Permit authorizes the Permittee and assistants designated through this Permit to engage in activities otherwise prohibited by law, which TAKE, CATCH, POSSESS, TRANSPORT, OR KILL certain aquatic life from waters of the State, but subject to the conditions stated here.

This Permit is authorized pursuant to Hawaii Revised Statutes, § §171-6 and -7, §§187A-2 and -6, §188-68, §§190-1 and -4, other applicable laws, and the Hawaii Administrative Rules ("HAR") implementing these statutes.

This Permit is subject to the following terms and conditions.

CONDITIONS

Part I. GENERAL

- A. This Permit is effective when the following processes have been completed.
1. Each assistant must be listed at the end of this Permit.
 2. The Permittee and each assistant must read the Permit completely; acknowledge that he or she understands and agrees to abide by the conditions of the Permit, and sign both copies of the Permit as provided.
 3. The Permit becomes valid when signed by an authorized representative of the Department and the Department returns one validated copy to the Permittee.
 4. The Permittee agrees to notify the Division of Aquatic Resources ("Division") immediately of any change in assistants. Additional persons may be added as assistants in the manner provided in this Permit.
 5. The Permittee agrees to obtain the Division's prior written approval before conducting any activity which would be prohibited if not authorized under this Permit (i.e. request in advance changes to permit conditions).
 6. This Permit does not in any manner render the Department or the State of Hawai'i liable in any way for claims of personal injury or property damage which may arise or result from activity authorized by this Permit. The Permittee or all assistants agree to hold the Board and State harmless against any and all claims of injury, death or damage resulting from acts or omissions under this Permit.
 7. This Permit conveys authority ONLY of the Department's jurisdiction over aquatic resources: The Permittee is and remains responsible for obtaining all other permission from other applicable authorities, including owners of and tenants of private lands; other divisions of the Department; other local, State and Federal agencies. This permit authorizes activities

involving aquatic organisms protected by Federal law only with appropriate Federal authorization.

8. The Permittee and each assistant are individually responsible and accountable for his or her actions while performing activities authorized by this Permit. The Permittee is also responsible and accountable for the actions of each assistant.
9. This Permit is not transferrable and not assignable to another person.
10. The Permittee or assistant must carry a copy of this permit on location while performing activities authorized by this Permit.
11. Authority granted by this Permit ends on the "Expiration Date" on the first page of this permit; within one month of the expiration date, the Permittee agrees to return this permit to the Division with a Collecting Report completed for the full duration of this permit, reporting results of all activities under this permit in the form provided with this permit.
12. The Permittee and assistants agree to provide access to data obtained under this permit upon request of the Division, to provide the Division one copy of each report prepared with such data and published for distribution, and to allow Department staff to inspect on Permittee's premises organisms collected under this permit.
13. Violation of any condition of this permit by any person may be cause for immediate revocation of the permit; the person responsible may be subject to penalty as provided by law; violation may be cause also for denial of future permit applications.
14. The Permittee may request change of a condition or conditions of this permit by writing to the Division; if approved by the Department, the Division will issue an attachment ("Amendment") which shall become part of, and amend terms of, this permit. The Department may impose additional conditions to, or restrictions of, this permit by written notice to the Permittee.

Part II. SPECIAL CONDITIONS

- A. **General Statement:** This permit authorizes take and transport of live rock, more specifically rock substrate with the coral *Sarcothelia edmondsoni*, as listed in the table on page and subject to the other conditions of this permit.

- B. The 10 - 8" colonies taken with underlying substrate (rock) around Oahu will be from loose rocks taken by hand (without breaking off from the bottom). The up to 10 -2" colonies taken around Oahu and the State will only be for those species that cannot be readily identified for reproductive and genetic analysis. The taking of rock substrate will be minimized. The samples collected may be transported out of State.
- C. Locations: Collecting activities under this permit is limited to waters of the State of Hawai'i as listed in the table on page 1.
- D. Activities: Activities under this permit shall abide by the following conditions.
1. Collecting and transport activities under authority of this permit must be supervised directly, on site, by either the permittee or their appointed representative (who must be a signatory of this permit).
 2. No extractive or impact-causing activities will be done on (or immediately adjacent to) any intact, attached coral colony measuring larger than 1 m x 1 m x 1 m. Specific efforts will be made to avoid damage to any large colonies of living coral.
 3. No coral species other than those listed on this permit will be collected or impacted by any activities conducted under this permit.
 4. The Division may require the Permittee to accommodate the presence of an observer specified by the Division during permitted activities. A record will be kept of each collection comprising specific location (GPS), date, species and amount collected. Photo-documentation will be made prior to and immediately after collection. These records will be made available to the Division upon request.
- E. Notice:
1. Collecting generally - the Permittee must give notice, in form specified by the Department, to DAR (808-587-0318) and to the Department's Division of Conservation and Resources Enforcement (DOCARE, 808-587-0076), at least 2 hours prior to initial commencement of any series of collection activities taken place under this permit.
 2. Mass mortality - the Permittee must notify DAR O'ahu (587-0318) within one day of

- a. Any instance of major damage caused to coral or other marine natural resources as a result of collection or other research activities conducted under this permit.
 - b. Rare Species - The following Porites species require special permission from the Division prior to collection under this permit: Porites pukoensis, Porites duerdeni, Porites studeri. The following Montipora species require special permission from DAR prior to collection under this permit: Montipora dilitata. The following Pocillopora species require special permission from DAR prior to collection under this permit: Pocillopora ligulata, Pocillopora molokensis.
3. Gear and Methods: Use of any chemical substances pursuant to Section 188-23, Hawai'i Revised Statutes, electrical shocking devices, or explosives remains expressly prohibited.
4. Use of Organisms: Organisms collected under authority of this permit may not be used for personal consumption or sale;
 - a. Written approval must be obtained from the Division prior to
 - i. Purchasing or any other acquisition of regulated organisms (regardless of origin) alive from any other party,
 - ii. Exchanging or donating any organisms collected under this permit to any other person, party or organization;
 - b. The permittee may not convey in any fashion (including, but not limited to, selling, trading, or giving) any regulated coral (live or dead) to any person or party in Hawai'i that does not already have a permit from the Department authorizing possession of same and without direct, written approval from the Division;
5. Annual Report: Upon expiration, the permittee must provide to the Division a final written report summarizing results of collecting activity carried out under this permit and the analysis of the data:
 - a. The annual report should provide a written explanation as to how the collection (and other activities) of a fully-protected marine species is benefiting the State of Hawai'i in general and specifically, the improved management of the species.
 - b. The final report must describe, in form specified by the Department,

- i. Names and total estimated numbers/quantities of all specimens collected under this permit,
 - ii. Their dispositions (e.g. on display; released/returned to the ocean; died),
 - iii. Description of any additional benefits beyond the scientific analysis provided to the Division or the public during the period;
- c. An inventory of organisms (dead or alive) present at the facility or with the permittee the end of the report period, in form acceptable to the Division, must accompany the annual report;
 - d. The annual report is due at the Division's Honolulu office within one calendar month after expiration of the permit or as otherwise instructed by the Division, and is required prior to any renewal of this permit.

VALIDATING SIGNATURE

WILLIAM J. AILA, Chairperson
Board of Land and Natural Resources

cc: DLNR Division of Conservation and Resources Enforcement

ACKNOWLEDGING SIGNATURES

By signature below, I attest that I have read and understand the General and Special Conditions of Special Activity Permit SAP 2011-33 and that, further, I agree to comply with all of these conditions when collecting under authority of this permit.

DR. SAM KAHNG
Primary Permittee

Designated Assistants

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