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NPDES GENERAL PERMIT
AUTHORIZING DISCHARGES ASSOCIATED WITH
CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY DEWATERING

October 2007

1. Coverage under this General Permit
 - (a) This general permit covers discharges from the dewatering process of construction activities of any size upon compliance with the applicable general permit requirements.
 - (b) This general permit covers all areas of the State except for discharges in or to state waters classified by the department as "class 1, inland waters," "class AA, marine waters," and areas restricted in accordance with the State's "No Discharge" policy in chapter 11-54 titled "Water Quality Standards."
2. Limitations on Coverage under this General Permit
 - (a) This general permit does not cover the following:
 - (1) Discharges of construction dewatering effluent into a sanitary sewer system;
 - (2) Storm water discharges associated with construction activities for which the director has issued a notice of general permit coverage under another general permit;
 - (3) Return flow or overflow from dredged material dewatering process that are

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regulated by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers under Section 404 of the Act;

- (4) Discharges of construction dewatering effluent which initially enter separate storm water drainage systems, unless a permit, license, or equivalent written approval is granted by the owner(s) of the drainage system(s) allowing the subject discharge to enter their drainage system(s);
- (5) Discharges of construction dewatering effluent that is subject to the general permit specified in appendix D of chapter 11-55; and
- (6) Discharges of construction dewatering effluent that the director finds more appropriately regulated under an individual permit.

- (b) The director may require any permittee authorized by this general permit to apply for and obtain an individual permit, in accordance with sections 11-55-34.05 and 11-55-34.10.

3. Term of General Permit

- (a) This general permit becomes effective when section 11-55-34.02(b)(6) becomes effective ten days after filing with the office of the lieutenant governor. This general permit expires five years after the effective date or when amendments to section 11-55-34.02(b)(6) are adopted, whichever is earlier.

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- (b) A notice of general permit coverage under this general permit expires:
 - (1) Five years after the effective date of this general permit;
 - (2) When the notice of general permit coverage specifies; or
 - (3) When amendments to section 11-55-34.02(b)(6) are adopted,

whichever is earliest, unless the notice of general permit coverage is administratively extended under section 11-55-34.09(d).

4. Notice of Intent Requirements

- (a) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall submit a complete notice of intent no later than thirty days before the proposed starting date of the discharge or thirty days before the expiration date of the applicable notice of general permit coverage.
- (b) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall include the following information in the notice of intent:
 - (1) Information required in section 34 of appendix A of chapter 11-55;
 - (2) Legal name, street address, telephone and fax numbers, and contact person(s) for the designer(s) of the dewatering or treatment facility(ies) or both;

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- (3) Site characterization report including the history of the land use at the proposed construction site and surrounding area, the potential pollution source(s) at the proposed construction site and surrounding area, the potential pollutant(s) present at the proposed construction site and surrounding area, any proposed corrective measures, and pollutants that may be in the discharge;
- (4) Brief description of the project including the portion of the project involving construction dewatering, an estimated timetable for major activities (including the date when the contractor will begin site disturbance), the date when the contractor will begin the construction dewatering process, estimates of the quantity, rate, and frequency of the proposed discharges, and the time frame of the proposed discharges;
- (5) An analysis of the source water quality as specified by the director. The source water quality data may be collected from sites allowed by the director. The analysis shall:
 - (A) Include an explanation addressing the selection of the toxic pollutants provided and an evaluation of the source water quality data collected with respect to the applicable numeric criteria and numeric standards for the toxic

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pollutants specified under section 11-54-4,

- (B) Be based on the history of the land use as reported in paragraph 4(b)(3) or as believed to be present in the discharge,
 - (C) Use test methods as specified in section 6(a)(4)(B), and
 - (D) Be submitted to the director with the notice of intent;
- (6) Dewatering plan designed to comply with the basic water quality criteria specified under chapter 11-54. The plan shall include the pumping devices to be used, their pumping capacity, and the number of devices to be used; treatment design; design concerns; calculations used in the treatment design; and proposed mitigative measures. The site-specific dewatering plan shall be submitted to the director with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of construction dewatering activities. The plan, and all subsequent revisions, shall be retained on-site or at a nearby field office;
- (7) Dewatering system maintenance plan to ensure that the dewatering effluent discharge will meet conditions of this general permit, basic water quality criteria, and applicable specific water quality parameters. The dewatering system maintenance plan shall include:

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- (A) Schedule of activities,
- (B) Operation and maintenance procedures to prevent or reduce the pollution of state waters, including:
 - (i) Responsible field person of the system, by title or name;
 - (ii) Operations plan;
 - (iii) Maintenance scheduling or action criteria;
 - (iv) Maintenance program;
 - (v) Sediment handling and disposal plan;
 - (vi) Monitoring and visual inspection program;
 - (vii) Cessation of discharge plan; and
 - (viii) Effluent control plan, and
- (C) Treatment requirements.

The site-specific dewatering system maintenance plan shall be submitted to the director with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of construction dewatering activities. The plan, and all subsequent revisions, shall be retained on-site or at a nearby field office;

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- (8) Construction pollution prevention plan to prevent or reduce the pollution of state waters due to other discharges. The construction pollution prevention plan shall include:
- (A) Prohibited practices,
 - (B) Other management practices to prevent or reduce the pollution of state waters, and
 - (C) Practices to control project site runoff, spillage or leaks, sludge or waste disposal, or drainage from raw material storage or stockpiling area(s).

The site-specific construction pollution prevention plan shall be submitted to the director with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of construction dewatering activities. The plan, and all subsequent revisions, shall be retained on-site or at a nearby field office; and

- (9) For construction projects which are one acre or more, submit a county approved site-specific erosion control plan with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of construction dewatering activities, as applicable.
- (10) If the construction project discharges dewatering effluent to a state water for which a total maximum daily load has been approved by the EPA, the permittee shall incorporate measures or controls

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to comply with the total maximum daily load into the project's site-specific dewatering plan. The measures or controls shall be submitted to the director with the notice of intent or by the date the permittee claimed automatic coverage as specified in section 11-55-34.09(e)(2) or at least thirty days before the start of construction activities dewatering. The measures or controls to meet the total maximum daily load shall be implemented at the start of construction activities dewatering.

- (c) The director may require additional information to be submitted.
- (d) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall submit a complete notice of intent to the director at the following address or as otherwise specified:

Director of Health
Clean Water Branch
Environmental Management Division
State Department of Health
P.O. Box 3378
Honolulu, Hawaii 96801-3378

5. Standard Conditions

The permittee shall comply with the standard conditions as specified in appendix A of chapter 11-55. In case of conflict between the conditions stated here and those specified in the standard general permit conditions, the more stringent conditions shall apply.

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6. Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

(a) The effluent shall be limited and monitored by the permittee as specified in this section and in Table 34.5 (Daily maximum effluent limitations for saline water apply only when discharges to saline water occur and daily maximum effluent limitations for fresh water apply only when discharges to fresh water occur.)

(1) Sampling Point

The permittee shall collect representative discharge samples at the end of the effluent discharge point(s) prior to entering the receiving state water or separate storm water drainage systems.

(2) Collection of Samples

The permittee shall take samples and measurements for the purposes of monitoring which are representative of the volume and nature of the total discharge.

(3) Types of Samples

(A) "Grab sample" means an individual sample collected within the first fifteen minutes of a discharge.

(B) "Composite sample" means a combination of a least eight samples aliquots, collected at periodic intervals during the operating hours of the facility

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over a 24-hour period. The composite shall be flow proportional; either the time interval between each aliquot or the volume of each aliquot shall be proportional to the total effluent flow since the collection of the previous aliquot. The permittee may collect aliquots manually or automatically, unless otherwise stated.

(4) Test Procedures

- (A) The permittee shall use test procedures for the analysis of pollutants which conform with regulations published under Section 304(h) of the Act.
- (B) Unless otherwise noted in this general permit, the permittee shall measure all pollutant parameters in accordance with methods prescribed in 40 CFR Part 136, promulgated under Section 304(h) of the Act. The permittee may submit applications for the use of alternative test methods in accordance with 40 CFR §136.4.
- (C) The permittee shall use test methods with detection limits that reflect the applicable numerical limitations as specified in chapter 11-54. If the test result is not detectable, indicate that the test result is "less than #,"

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where the # is the lowest detection limit of the test method used.

(5) Recording of Results

The permittee shall comply with section 14(c) of appendix A of chapter 11-55 for each measurement or sample taken under the requirements of this general permit.

(b) Basic Water Quality Criteria and Inspections

- (1) The permittee shall not cause or contribute to a violation of the basic water quality criteria as specified in section 11-54-4.
- (2) The permittee shall timely inspect the receiving state waters, effluent, and control measures and best management practices to detect violations of and conditions which may cause violations of the basic water quality criteria as specified in section 11-54-4. (e.g., the permittee shall look at effluent and receiving state waters for turbidity, color, floating oil and grease, floating debris and scum, materials that will settle, substances that will produce taste in the water or detectable off-flavor in fish, and inspect for items that may be toxic or harmful to human or other life.)

7. Corrective Action

The permittee shall immediately stop, reduce, or modify construction, or implement a new or revised

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dewatering system maintenance plan as needed to stop or prevent a violation of the basic water quality criteria as specified in section 11-54-4.

8. Reporting Requirements

(a) Reporting of Monitoring Results

- (1) The permittee shall report monitoring results on a discharge monitoring report form (EPA No. 3320-1) or other form as specified by the director. The permittee shall submit results of all monitoring required by this general permit in a format that demonstrates compliance with the limitations in Table 34.4 and other requirements of this general permit.
- (2) The permittee shall submit monitoring results obtained during the previous calendar month, postmarked or received by the department no later than the twenty-eighth day of the month following the completed reporting period.
- (3) The permittee shall also submit the monitoring results with laboratory reports, including quality assurance/quality control data; effluent flow calculations; and any additional treatment strategies to be implemented based on monitoring results.
- (4) Should there be no discharges during the monitoring period, the discharge monitoring report form shall so state.

(b) Additional Monitoring by the Permittee

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If the permittee monitors any pollutant at location(s) designated herein more frequently than required by this general permit, using approved analytical methods as specified in section 6(a)(4)(B), the permittee shall include the results of this monitoring in the calculation and reporting of the values required in the discharge monitoring report form. The permittee shall also indicate the increased frequency.

- (c) Reporting of Noncompliance, Unanticipated Bypass, or Upset
 - (1) The permittee or its duly authorized representative shall orally report any of the following when the permittee or its duly authorized representative becomes aware of the circumstances:
 - (A) Violation of an effluent limitation specified in Table 34.5 or a basic water quality criteria specified in section 6(b) of this general permit;
 - (B) Discharge or noncompliance with effluent limitations which may endanger health or the environment;
or
 - (C) Unanticipated bypass or upset.
 - (2) The permittee shall make oral reports by telephone to the Clean Water Branch at (808) 586-4309 during regular office hours which are Monday through Friday (excluding holidays) from 7:45 a.m. until 4:15 p.m. or the Hawaii State

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Hospital Operator at (808) 247-2191
outside of regular office hours.

- (3) The permittee shall provide a written report within five days of the time the permittee or its duly authorized representative becomes aware of the circumstances. The written report shall include the following:
 - (A) Description of the noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset and its cause;
 - (B) Period of noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset including exact dates and times;
 - (C) Estimated time the noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset is expected to continue if it has not been corrected; and
 - (D) Steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset.
 - (4) The director may waive the written report on a case-by-case basis if the oral report has been received within twenty-four hours.
- (b) The permittee shall notify the director of the start of the construction activities in writing within one week before the start of the construction activities.

9. Submittal Requirements

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- (a) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall submit signed copies of monitoring and all other reports required by this general permit to the director at the following address or as otherwise specified:

Director of Health
Clean Water Branch
Environmental Management Division
State Department of Health
P.O. Box 3378
Honolulu, HI 96801-3378

- (b) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall include the following certification statement and an original signature on each submittal in accordance with section 11-55-34.08(e) or (f):

"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine or imprisonment for knowing violations."

- (c) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall include the notice of general permit coverage file number on each submittal. Failure to provide the assigned

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notice of general permit coverage file number for this facility on future correspondence or submittals may be a basis for delay of the processing of the document(s).

10. Additional Conditions

The director may impose additional conditions under section 11-55-34.09(b).

11. Record Retention

The permittee shall retain all records and information resulting from the monitoring activities required by this general permit including all records of analyses performed and calibration and maintenance of instrumentation for a minimum of five years. This period of retention shall be extended during the course of any unresolved litigation or administrative enforcement action regarding the discharge of pollutants by the permittee or when requested by the director or Regional Administrator.

12. Falsifying Report

Knowingly making any false statement on any report required by this general permit may result in the imposition of criminal penalties as provided for in Section 309 of the Act and in section 342D-35, HRS.

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TABLE 34.5

EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS
FOR CONSTRUCTION DEWATERING DISCHARGES

| Effluent Parameter | Effluent Limitations {1} | Minimum Monitoring Frequency | Type of Sample |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Quantity of Discharge (GPD or gpm) | {2} | {3} | Calculated or Estimated |
| Total Suspended Solids (mg/l) | {2} | {4} | Grab |
| Turbidity (NTU) | {2} | {4} | Grab |
| Oil and Grease (mg/l) | 15 | {4} | Grab {5} |
| pH (standard units) | {6} | {4} | Grab {7} |
| Toxic Pollutants {8} | {9} | {4} | {10} |

GPD = gallons per day
gpm = gallons per minute
mg/l = milligrams per liter
NTU = nephelometric turbidity units

NOTES:

- {1} Pollutant concentration levels shall not exceed the effluent limits or be outside the ranges indicated in the table. Actual or measured levels which exceed those effluent limits or are outside those ranges shall be reported to the director as required in section 8(c) of this general permit.
- {2} No limitation at this time. Only monitoring and reporting is required.

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- {3} For intermittent discharges, flow measurement shall be taken once for each discharge for the duration of the discharge. For continuous discharge, continuous flow measurement is required.
- {4} For intermittent discharges, the sample shall be taken once for each discharge. For continuous discharge, the sample shall be taken at least once per week.
- {5} Oil and Grease shall be measured by EPA Method 1664, Revision A.
- {6} The pH value shall not be outside the range as specified in chapter 11-54 for the applicable classification of the receiving state waters.
- {7} The pH shall be measured within fifteen minutes of obtaining the grab sample.
- {8} The permittee shall measure for toxic pollutants, as identified in Appendix D of 40 CFR Part 122 or in section 11-54-4 only if they are identified as potential pollutants requiring monitoring in the notice of intent. For dewatering processes involving only the treated storm water discharges, only those potential pollutants identified in the site characterization report need to be monitored. The permittee shall measure for the total recoverable portion of all metals.
- {9} Effluent limitations are the acute water quality standards established in section 11-54-4, for either fresh or saline waters. For pollutants which do not have established acute water quality standards, the permittee shall report any detected concentration greater than 0.01 µg/l.

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{10} The permittee shall measure for cyanide, temperature, bacterial counts, and the volatile fraction of the toxic organic compounds using a grab sample. The permittee shall measure for all other pollutants as identified in Appendix D of 40 CFR Part 122 or in section 11-54-4 using a composite sample.