

INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

ACTION OR SUIT

Criminal prosecutions, requirements relating to, Art. I, §14
Jury trial, Art. I, §§13, 14
Statehood, effect of, Art. XVIII, §9

ADVERSE POSSESSION

Limitations, Art. XVI, §12

AGE

Governor, Art. V, §1
Justices and judges, retirement, Art. VI, §3
Legislators, Art. III, §6
Voters, Art. II, §1

AGRICULTURE

Farms, development of public lands for, Art. XI, §10
Lands, reclassification, conservation and development, Art. XI, §3

ALLOWANCES

Wages and Salaries (this index)

AMENDMENT

Constitution, Art. XVII, §§1-5
Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, Art. XII, §§1, 3

ANCESTRY

Discrimination or segregation because of, prohibited, Art. I, §§5, 9; Art. X, §1

APPOINTMENT

Administrative director
courts, Art. VI, §6
governor's office, Art. V, §5
Auditor, legislative, Art. VII, §10
Boards and commissions, executive departments, Art. V, §6
Constitutional convention, vacancy, Art. XVII, §2
Education, superintendent of, Art. X, §3
Executive and administrative officers, Art. V, §6
Judges, Art. VI, §3
Public officers, generally, Art. V, §6
University regents and president, Art. X, §6

APPROPRIATIONS OF PUBLIC MONEY

Budget (this index)
Constitutional conventions, Art. XVII, §2
Intergovernmental cooperation, to effect, Art. XVI, §5
Lapsing, Art. VII, §11
Post-audit, Art. VII, §10
Public purposes, limited to, Art. VII, §4
Rate of expenditure, control of, Art. VII, §5
Sectarian or private educational institutions, support of, prohibited, Art. X, §1

ARMED FORCES

Military (this index)

ARMS

Right to bear, Art. I, §17

ARTS

Ethnic, development, Art. IX, §9

ASSEMBLY

Right of, Art. I, §4

ATTORNEY

Assistance of, criminal cases, Art. I, §14

AUDITOR

Legislative auditor, Art. VII, §10

BAIL

Court may dispense with, Art. I, §12
Excessive, forbidden, Art. I, §12

BILL OF RIGHTS

Generally, Art. I, §§1-22

BILLS

Legislature (this index)

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Generally, Art. V, §6
Allocation among principal departments, Art. V, §6
Education, board of, Art. X, §§2, 3
Natural resources management, Art. XI, §2
Office of Hawaiian affairs, board of trustees, Art. XII, §5
Temporary agencies, Art. V, §6
University, board of regents, Art. X, §6

BONDS, PUBLIC

Authorization, Art. VII, §12
Debt limitation, state and county, Art. VII, §13
Definitions, Art. VII, §12
General obligation bonds
 debt limitation, Art. VII, §3
 definition, Art. VII, §12
 funds, nonlapse of, Art. VII, §11
 serial form, Art. VII, §13
Maturity, Art. VII, §13
Net user tax receipts, definition, Art. VII, §12
Refunding bonds, Art. VII, §13
Reimbursable general obligation bonds
 definition, Art. VII, §12
 limitation, Art. VII, §13
Revenue bonds
 definition, Art. VII, §12
 special purpose
 definition, Art. VII, §12
 governor's report, Art. VII, §12
 restrictions on use, Art. VII, §12
Revenues, net, definition, Art. VII, §12
Special improvement statutes, issued when, Art. VII, §13
User tax, definition, Art. VII, §12

BOUNDARIES

State, Art. XV, §1

BUDGET

Council on revenues' estimates, Art. VII, §7
Formulation and submission, Art. VII, §§8, 9
General fund expenditure ceiling
 establishment, Art. VII, §9
 plan not to exceed, Art. VII, §8
Judicial branch, plan, Art. VII, §8

CAPITAL

Legislature to convene at, Art. III, §10
State, Art. XV, §2

CAPITAL CRIME

Presentment or indictment by grand jury required, exception, Art. I, §10
Probable cause, finding after preliminary hearing, Art. I, §10

CIRCUIT COURTS

Cases, disposition, time limits, Art. VI, §1
Judges
 appointment, Art. VI, §3
 compensation, Art. VI, §3
 discipline, Art. VI, §5
 qualifications, Art. VI, §3
 removal, Art. VI, §5
 retirement, Art. VI, §§3, 5
 temporary service, Art. VI, §§2, 6
 term of office, Art. VI, §3
Judicial power, Art. VI, §1
Jurisdiction, Art. VI, §1

CITIZENS AND CITIZENSHIP

Military service, discrimination respecting, Art. I, §9
Privileges, denial of, Art. I, §8
State citizenship requirement satisfied by corresponding territorial citizenship, Art. XVIII,

§11
State officers, appointive, Art. V, §6
Voters, Art. II, §1

CIVIL POWER
Supremacy over the military, Art. I, §16

CIVIL RIGHTS
Denial of or discrimination concerning, Art. I, §5
Enumeration, Art. I, §§1-22
Restoration by governor, legislature may authorize, Art. V, §5

CIVIL SERVICE
Merit principle to govern, Art. XVI, §1

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING
Private employees, right of, Art. XIII, §1
Public employees, right of, Art. XIII, §2

COMMUTATIONS
Pardons, Reprieves and Commutations (this index)

COMPENSATION
Wages and Salaries (this index)

CONDEMNATION
Fisheries, sea, Art. XI, §6
Just compensation, no taking without, Art. I, §20

CONGRESS
United States (this index)

CONSERVATION
Historical and cultural objects, Art. IX, §7
Natural resources, generally, Art. XI, §§1-11

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION
Code of ethics, adoption, Art. XIV
Constitutional amendments, to propose, Art. XVII, §1
Organization, powers, etc., Art. XVII, §2

CONSTITUTION, STATE
Amendments
generally, Art. XVII, §§1-5
legislature, Art. XVII, §1, 3
not subject to executive veto, Art. XVII, §4
proposals by constitutional convention, Art. XVII, §1, 2
Conflicting revisions or amendments, Art. XVII, §5
Construction, Art. I, §22; Art. XVI, §§14-16
Effective date. After Art. XVIII, §11
Oath to support and defend, Art. XVI, §4
Preamble. Before Art. I
Provisions, self-executing, Art. XVI, §16

CONSTITUTION, UNITED STATES
Adopted. Before Art. I
Oath to support and defend, Art. XVI, §4

CONVICTS
Civil rights, restoration of, Art. V, §5
Criminal Law (this index)
Cruel or unusual punishment prohibited, Art. I, §12
Felons, conditions for voting, Art. II, §2
Pardons, reprieves, commutations, Art. V, §5

COUNCIL ON REVENUES
Establishment, Art. VII, §7

COUNSEL
Assistance of, criminal cases, Art. I, §14
Grand jury, Art. I, §11
State to provide indigents, Art. I, §14

COUNTIES
Bonds
authorization of issuance, Art. VII, §12

debt limit, Art. VII, §13
Charter, Art. VIII, §2
Claims accrued, mandated payment prohibited, Art. VIII, §4
Code of ethics, adoption, Art. XIV
Creation, Art. VIII, §1
Intergovernmental relations, Art. XVI, §5
Mandated programs, cost sharing, Art. VIII, §5
Natural resources controlled by counties, management of, Art. XI, §2
Population growth management, Art. IX, §6
Real property taxation
 functions transferred to, Art. VIII, §3
 transfer, effective date and application, Art. XVIII, §6
Taxing power, Art. VIII, §3

COURTS

Generally, Art. VI, §§1-7
Administrative director, Art. VI, §6
Administrative head, Art. VI, §6
Circuit Courts (this index)
District Courts (this index)
Establishment by legislature, Art. VI, §1
Intermediate Appellate Court (this index)
Judicial power, vesting of, Art. VI, §1
Jurisdiction as provided by law, Art. VI, §1
Rules and regulations, Art. VI, §7
Supreme Court (this index)

CRIMINAL LAW

Accusation, informing the accused, Art. I, §14
Bail may be dispensed with, Art. I, §12
Civil rights, restoration of, Art. V, §5
Compulsory process for obtaining witnesses, Art. I, §14
Confrontation of witnesses, Art. I, §14
Counsel, accused's right to assistance of, Art. I, §14
Double jeopardy, Art. I, §10
Excessive bail, fines, forbidden, Art. I, §12
Felons, conditions for voting, Art. II, §2
Impartial jury of the district, Art. I, §14
Legislators, privileged from arrest, Art. III, §7
Pardons, reprieves, commutations, Art. V, §5
Presentment or indictment of grand jury, when required, Art. I, §10
Probable cause, finding after preliminary hearing, Art. I, §10
Process, practice and procedure, rules relating to, Art. VI, §7
Rights of accused, generally, Art. I, §§10, 12, 14
Self-incrimination, Art. I, §10
Speedy and public trial, Art. I, §14
Unusual or cruel punishment forbidden, Art. I, §12

CULTURE

Ethnic, development, Art. IX, §9
Hawaiian culture
 education program, Art. X, §4
 traditional rights protected, Art. XII, §7

DEBT

Imprisonment for, prohibited, Art. I, §19

DEBT LIMITATION

State and county, Art. VII, §13

DEBTS AND LIABILITIES

Territory to State, Art. XVIII, §10

DEFINITIONS

Eligible public officers, Art. XVI, §4
Public office, Art. III, §8
Taxation and finance, Art. VII, §12

DEPARTMENTS, STATE

Allocation, Art. V, §6
Heads of departments, appointment, term, removal, Art. V, §6
Principal departments, limited to twenty, Art. V, §6

DISCRIMINATION

Ancestry, on account of, Art. I, §§5, 9; Art. X, §1
Civil rights, Art. I, §5

Educational institutions, public, Art. X, §1
Military service, Art. I, §9
Race, on account of, Art. I, §§5, 9; Art. X, §1
Religion, on account of, Art. I, §§5, 9; Art. X, §1
Sex, on account of, Art. I, §§3, 5; Art. X, §1

DISQUALIFICATION

Appointment, interim, Art. V, §6
Governor, Art. V, §1
Impeachment, as result of, Art. III, §19
Judges, Art. VI, §3
Legislators, Art. III, §8
Public officer or employee, Art. XVI, §3
Voters, Art. II, §2

DISTRICT COURTS

Cases, disposition, time limits, Art. VI, §1
Judges
 appointment, Art. VI, §3
 compensation, Art. VI, §3
 discipline, Art. VI, §5
 qualifications, Art. VI, §3
 removal, Art. VI, §5
 retirement, Art. VI, §§3, 5
 suspension, Art. VI, §5
 temporary service, Art. VI, §2
 term of office, Art. VI, §3
 vacancy, filling of, Art. VI, §3
Judicial power, Art. VI, §1
Jurisdiction, Art. VI, §1

DISTRICTS

Congressional, reapportionment, Art. IV, §2, 9
Reapportionment. Legislature (this index)
Representative, Art. III, §3
School board, Art. X, §2
Senatorial, Art. III, §2

DOUBLE JEOPARDY

Protection from, Art. I, §10

DUE PROCESS OF LAW

Deprivation of life, liberty or property without, forbidden, Art. I, §5

EDUCATION

Generally, Art. X, §§1-6
Board of education
 generally, Art. X, §2
 initial members, Art. XVIII, §7
 nonvoting members, Art. X, §2
 powers, Art. X, §3
 student member, Art. X, §2
Hawaiian education program, Art. X, §4
Private institutions, public support prohibited, Art. X, §1
Public education system to be provided, Art. X, §1
Public libraries, Art. X, §1
School board districts, Art. X, §2
Sectarian institution, public support prohibited, Art. X, §1
Superintendent, Art. X, §3
University of Hawaii (this index)

ELDERLY

Security for, providing, Art. IX, §4

ELECTIONS

Absentee voting, Art. II, §4
Age qualification for voting, Art. II, §1
Campaign contribution limit, establishment, Art. II, §6
Campaign fund, public, Art. II, §5
Campaign spending limit, establishment, Art. II, §5
Candidates
 legislators, qualifications, Art. III, §6
 reapportionment commission member, eligibility, Art. IV, §2
 unopposed, Art. III, §4
Chief election officer
 providing for, Art. IV, §3

- reapportionment commission secretary, Art. IV, §2
- Citizenship qualifications for voting, Art. II, §1
- Constitutional amendment, Art. XVII, §§2, 3
- Constitutional convention delegates, Art. XVII, §2
- Contested, Art. II, §10
- Disfranchisement, Art. I, §8
- Education, board of, Art. X, §2
- Felons, conditions for voting, Art. II, §2
- General, date of, Art. II, §8
- Governor, Art. V, §1
- Legislature, members of, Art. III, §4; Art. IV, §8
- Lieutenant governor, Art. V, §2
- Method of voting, Art. II, §4
- Non compos mentis disqualified from voting, Art. II, §2
- Presidential preference primary, Art. II, §9
- Primary
 - held when, Art. II, §8
 - party preference, no requirement, Art. II, §4
 - unopposed candidate for legislature deemed elected, Art. III, §4
- Public officer as candidate, resignation before running, Art. II, §7
- Reapportionment, Art. IV, §7
- Registration of voters, Art. II, §4
- Residence qualifications for voting, Art. II, §1
- Secrecy of voting preserved, Art. II, §4
- Special, Art. II, §8
- Unopposed candidate deemed elected at primary, Art. III, §4
- Voting
 - qualifications, Art. II, §§1, 2
 - secrecy preserved, Art. II, §4

EMINENT DOMAIN

- Just compensation required, Art. I, §20
- Sea fisheries, Art. XI, §6

ENERGY

- Nuclear, approval and storage, Art. XI, §8
- Resources, conservation and development, Art. XI, §1

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

- Official state language, Art. XV, §4

ENVIRONMENT

- Environmental rights, Art. XI, §9
- Healthful, preservation, Art. IX, §8
- Natural Resources (this index)

EQUAL PROTECTION OF LAWS

- Denial forbidden, Art. I, §5
- Rights of individuals, Art. I, §2

EQUAL RIGHTS

- Denial on account of sex forbidden, Art. I, §3

ETHICS

- Code, Art. XIV

EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE

- State sovereign rights reserved, Art. XI, §11

EXECUTIVE

- Agencies
 - allocation of, Art. V, §6
 - temporary, Art. V, §6
- Departments, principal, Art. V, §6
- Governor (this index)
- Powers, Art. V, §§1, 5
- Public Officers and Employees (this index)

FINANCE

- Bonds, Public (this index)
- Counties (this index)
- Taxation and finance, Art. VII, §§1-13

FINES

- Excessive, forbidden, Art. I, §12
- Imposition by legislature, as punishment of nonmembers, Art. III, §18

FISHERIES

Condemnation, Art. XI, §6
Exclusive economic zone, sovereign rights reserved, Art. XI, §11
Sea, public rights to, Art. XI, §6

FLAG

State, Art. XV, §3

FORMER JEOPARDY

Right not to be in jeopardy twice for same offense, Art. I, §10

FREEDOM

Religion, speech, press, assembly, petition, Art. I, §4

GOVERNOR

Absence or disability, Art. V, §4
Administrative director, appointment, Art. V, §5
Appointment and removal power, Art. V, §6
Armed forces, commander in chief of, Art. V, §5
Bonds
 exceeding debt limit, determination of emergency, Art. VII, §13
 report on amount of special purpose revenue bonds, Art. VII, §12
Budget
 council on revenues' estimates, consideration of, Art. VII, §7
 formulation and submission, Art. VII, §8
Circuit court judges, appointment, Art. VI, §3
Civil rights, restoration, Art. V, §5
Commission on legislative salary, appointment, Art. III, §9
Compensation, Art. V, §3
Constitutional convention, filling vacancy in, Art. XVII, §2
Election, Art. V, §§1, 2
Eligibility to hold other positions, Art. V, §1
Executive powers, Art. V, §§1, 5
Heads of principal departments, appointment, removal, Art. V, §6
Impeachment, Art. III, §19; Art. V, §4
Interim appointment of officers, Art. V, §6
Intermediate appellate court judges, appointment, Art. VI, §3
Invasion, repelling, Art. V, §5
Judges, appointment, Art. VI, §3
Judicial selection commission, appointment of members, Art. VI, §4
Lawless violence, prevention of, Art. V, §5
Laws, execution of, Art. V, §5
Legislature (this index)
Officers generally, appointment, removal, Art. V, §6
Pardons, reprieves, commutations, Art. V, §5
Qualifications, Art. V, §1
Removal, Art. III, §19
Supreme court justices, appointment, Art. VI, §3
Term of office, Art. V, §1; Art. XVIII, §4
University of Hawaii, board of regents, appointment, Art. X, §6
Vacancy in office, Art. V, §4

GRAND JURY

Counsel, Art. I, §11
Indictment necessary, exceptions, Art. I, §10

HABEAS CORPUS

Suspension of writ, Art. I, §15

HANDICAPPED PERSONS

State care, Art. IX, §2

HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS

Board of trustees
 creation, Art. XII, §5
 powers, Art. XII, §6
Effective date, Art. XVIII, §8
Funds for, Art. XII, §1
Hawaiian education program, Art. X, §4
Hawaiian Homes Commission Act (this index)
Office of, establishment, Art. XII, §5
Public lands trust, Art. XII, §4
Traditional rights, protection, Art. XII, §7

HAWAIIAN EDUCATION

Program, Art. X, §4

HAWAIIAN FLAG

State flag, designated as, Art. XV, §3

HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS

Funds for, Art. XII, §1
Management and disposition, Art. XII, §§1, 2

HAWAIIAN HOMES COMMISSION ACT

Adoption, Art. XII, §3
Amendment of, Art. XII, §§1, 3
Compact with United States, subject of, Art. XII, §§1-3
Part of Constitution, Art. XII, §§1-3
Rehabilitation fund, use of state receipts for, Art. XII, §1
State receipts, use of, Art. XII, §1

HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE

Education program, Art. X, §4
Official state language, Art. XV, §4

HEALTH AND WELFARE

Generally, Art. IX, §§1-10
Culture, development, Art. IX, §9
Elderly, economic security, Art. IX, §4
Environment, preservation of healthful, Art. IX, §8
Handicapped persons, care, Art. IX, §2
Housing, Art. IX, §5
Intergovernmental cooperation on, Art. XVI, §5
Population growth management, Art. IX, §6
Public assistance, Art. IX, §3
Public safety, Art. IX, §10
Sightliness and physical good order, Art. IX, §7
Slum clearance, Art. IX, §5
State powers and duties, Art. IX, §1

HISTORICAL SITES

Conservation and development, Art. IX, §7

HOLIDAYS

Bill signing period, excluded from, Art. III, §16
Days of session, excluded in computing, Art. III, §10

HOME OWNERSHIP

Development of public lands for, Art. XI, §10

HONOLULU

Capital of State, Art. XV, §2

HOUSING

Assistance, providing, Art. IX, §5

IMMUNITIES

Legislature, members of, Art. III, §7
Special, limitations on, Art. I, §21

IMPEACHMENT

Conviction, effect of, Art. III, §19
Governor, Art. III, §19; Art. V, §4
Lieutenant governor, Art. III, §19; Art. V, §4
Officers, appointive, Art. III, §19
Procedure, Art. III, §19

IMPRISONMENT

Debt, imprisonment for, prohibited, Art. I, §19
Legislature may punish nonmembers by, Art. III, §18

INDICTMENT

When necessary, Art. I, §10

INFAMOUS CRIME

Presentment of indictment by grand jury, required, exception, Art. I, §10
Probable cause, finding after preliminary hearing, Art. I, §10

INSANE AND INCOMPETENT PERSONS

Non compos mentis, disqualified to vote, Art. II, §2

INSURRECTION

Debts to suppress, Art. VII, §13
Suppression, Art. V, §5

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Cooperation on public health, safety and general welfare, Art. XVI, §5

INTERMEDIATE APPELLATE COURT

Cases, disposition, time limits, Art. VI, §1
Judges
 appointment, Art. VI, §3
 compensation, Art. VI, §3
 discipline, Art. VI, §5
 qualifications, Art. VI, §3
 removal, Art. VI, §5
 retirement, Art. VI, §§3, 5
 suspension, Art. VI, §5
 temporary service, Art. VI, §2
 term of office, Art. VI, §3
Judicial power, Art. VI, §1
Jurisdiction, Art. VI, §1

INVASION

Armed forces to repel, Art. V, §5
Debts to repel, Art. VII, §13
Suspension of writ of habeas corpus in case of, Art. I, §15

JEOPARDY

Double, Art. I, §10

JOHNSTON ISLAND

Not within State, Art. XV, §1

JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE, COMMISSION ON

Creation, Art. VI, §5

JUDICIAL SALARY COMMISSION

Functions, Art. VI, §3

JUDICIAL SELECTION COMMISSION

Establishment, Art. VI, §4
Judges
 appointment of, Art. VI, §3
 district court, filling vacancy, Art. VI, §3
 list of nominees, Art. VI, §3
 renewal of term by, Art. VI, §3
Members
 initial terms, Art. XVIII, §5
 qualification and selection, Art. VI, §4

JUDICIARY

Generally, Art. VI, §§1-7
Administrative director, appointment, Art. VI, §6
Circuit Courts (this index)
Courts (this index)
District Courts (this index)
Intermediate Appellate Court (this index)
Judicial power, vesting of, Art. VI, §1
Supreme Court (this index)

JURY

Criminal cases, Art. I, §14
Grand jury
 counsel, Art. I, §11
 requirement of presentment or indictment, by, Art. I, §10
Suits at common law, when trial by jury preserved, Art. I, §13
Verdict in civil cases, by less than twelve, Art. I, §13

KALAWAO

Real property taxation, exception, Art. VIII, §3

KINGMAN REEF

Not within State, Art. XV, §1

LABOR RELATIONS

Collective bargaining, Art. XIII, §§1, 2
Right to organize, Art. XIII, §§1, 2

LANDS

Conditions of grant upon statehood, consented to by State, Art. XVI, §8
Federal, taxation of, Art. XVI, §9
Hawaii National Park, under United States jurisdiction, Art. XVI, §10
Public Lands (this index)
Quieting title, Art. XVI, §12
Resources, conservation and development, Art. XI, §1
Title to territorial land set aside for use of United States, Art. XVI, §6
Trust provisions imposed by Congress, Art. XVI, §7

LANGUAGE

Official state languages, Art. XV, §4
Plain language, use of, Art. XVI, §13

LAWS

Bills. Legislature (this index)
Continuity of, Art. XVIII, §9
Due process of, Art. I, §5
Equal protection, Art. I, §5
General laws, powers of legislature, Art. VIII, §2
Legislative power, general, Art. III, §1
Plain language, use of, Art. XVI, §13
Respecting freedom of religion, speech, press, assembly, petition, Art. I, §4
Statewide, power to enact, Art. VIII, §6
Suspension of, Art. I, §15

LEGISLATIVE SALARY, COMMISSION ON

Appointment, duties, Art. III, §9

LEGISLATURE

Generally, Art. III, §§1-19
Absentee voting, providing for, Art. II, §4
Adjournment, Art. III, §§11, 13
Appointive officers, impeachment of, Art. III, §19
Appropriations
 controls over, Art. VII, §5
 passage of measure relating to, Art. VII, §9
Auditor, appointment, removal, duties, Art. VII, §10
Ayes and noes, when entered in journal, Art. III, §§12, 13, 17; Art. XVII, §3
Bills
 amendment, Art. III, §15
 amendment after veto, Art. III, §16
 appropriation
 items subject to veto and reduction, Art. III, §16
 procedure, Art. VII, §9
 supplemental, Art. VII, §9
 approval, Art. III, §16
 carried over between sessions, Art. III, §15
 certification, Art. III, §§15, 16
 dates for introduction, rules for, Art. III, §12
 enacting clause, Art. III, §14
 enactment of laws, only by bill, Art. III, §14
 final passage, vote required for, Art. III, §13
 final reading, Art. III, §15
 readings, Art. III, §15
 recall from committee of, Art. III, §12
 subject, restricted to one, Art. III, §14
 title, Art. III, §14
 transmittal to governor, Art. III, §16
 veto
 procedures upon, Art. III, §§16, 17
 reconsideration by legislature after adjournment, Art. III, §16
Bonds
 authorization, Art. VII, §12
 determination within debt limit, Art. VII, §13
Budget, governor to prepare and submit, Art. VII, §8
Campaign contribution limit, providing for, Art. II, §6
Campaign fund, establishment, Art. II, §5
Campaign spending limit, establishment, Art. II, §5
Code of ethics, adoption, Art. XIV
Compensation, Art. III, §9; Art. XVIII, §3
Constitution, amendments to, Art. XVII, §§1-3
Contempt of, Art. III, §18

Council on revenues' estimates, consideration of, Art. VII, §7
Counties, creation of, Art. VIII, §1
Courts, establishment, Art. VI, §1
Debt limit, emergency determination of need to exceed, Art. VII, §13
Funds for Hawaiian affairs, providing of, Art. XII, §1
General appropriations bill, passage of, Art. VII, §9
General fund expenditure ceiling, Art. VII, §9
General obligation bond appropriations, determination of nonlapsing, Art. VII, §11
Governor
 extended or special session, Art. III, §10
 impeachment of, Art. III, §19
 message of, Art. V, §5
 recommendations of, Art. V, §5
 submission of bills by, Art. V, §5; Art. VII, §§8, 9
House of representatives
 districts, Art. III, §3
 members
 number, Art. III, §3
 qualifications, Art. III, §6
 terms, Art. III, §4
 speaker, judicial selection commission, appointment of member, Art. VI, §4
Impeachment of officers, Art. III, §19
Income taxation, providing for, Art. VII, §2
Intergovernmental relations, providing for, Art. XVI, §5
Journal
 entry of votes in, Art. III, §§12, 13, 17; Art. XVII, §3
 keeping of, Art. III, §12
Legislative power, general, Art. III, §1
Legislative salary commission, Art. III, §9
Lieutenant governor, impeachment of, Art. III, §19
Meetings, open to public, Art. III, §12
Members in general
 compensation, Art. III, §9; Art. XVIII, §3
 compulsory attendance, Art. III, §13
 disqualifications, Art. III, §8
 election of, Art. III, §4
 holding other positions, Art. III, §8
 privileges of, Art. III, §7
 punishment of, Art. III, §12
 qualifications, each house judge of, Art. III, §12
 term of office to begin, when, Art. III, §4
 unopposed candidates, Art. III, §4
Minimum representation, Art. IV, §5
Nonmembers, punishment of, Art. III, §18
Nuclear energy, approval, Art. XI, §8
Officers, choosing, Art. III, §12
Organization, Art. III, §12
Political subdivisions, creation of, Art. VIII, §1
Privacy, implement right to, Art. I, §6
Quorum, Art. III, §13
Reapportionment
 commission, Art. IV, §2
 island units
 among, Art. IV, §4
 within, Art. IV, §6
 judicial review, Art. IV, §10
 minimum representation, Art. IV, §5
 senators, Art. IV, §7
 staggered terms, Art. IV, §§7, 8
 years, Art. IV, §1
Reclassification of agricultural lands, Art. XI, §3
Registration of voter, providing for, Art. II, §4
Revenues, excess, disposition of, Art. VII, §6
Rules of procedure, Art. III, §12
Salary plan, submission and effectiveness, Art. III, §9
Senate
 appointment of officers, advice and consent, Art. V, §6
 board of regents, confirming appointment of, Art. X, §6
 districts, Art. III, §2
 judges, confirmation of appointments, Art. VI, §3
 members
 number, Art. III, §2
 qualifications, Art. III, §6
 terms, Art. III, §4; Art. IV, §8; Art. XVIII, §2
 president, judicial selection commission, appointment of member, Art. VI, §4
 rejection of judicial appointment, Art. VI, §3

removal of chief legal officer, advice and consent, Art. V, §6
staggered terms, Art. IV, §§7, 8; Art. XVIII, §2
upon reapportionment, Art. IV, §7

Sessions

compensation, Art. III, §9; Art. XVIII, §3
extension, Art. III, §10
length, Art. III, §10
number of days, computing, Art. III, §§10, 16
recess, Art. III, §10
reconsideration of bills returned after adjournment, Art. III, §16
regular, Art. III, §10
senate alone, Art. III, §10
special, Art. III, §10
time and place, Art. III, §10
Statewide laws, enactment, Art. VIII, §6
Suspension of writ of habeas corpus and laws, Art. I, §15
Vacancy, Art. III, §5
Verdict in civil cases, may provide for, Art. I, §13
Vote, ordinary business, Art. III, §13
Voting methods, prescribing, Art. II, §4
Water resources agency, establishment, Art. XI, §7

LIBERTY

Deprivation without due process of law forbidden, Art. I, §5
Rights of individuals, Art. I, §2

LIBRARIES

Public, establishment, Art. X, §1

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Absence or disability, Art. V, §4
Compensation, Art. V, §3
Constitutional convention, convening of, Art. XVII, §2
Duties, to be prescribed by law, Art. V, §2
Election, Art. V, §2
Impeachment, Art. III, §19; Art. V, §4
Qualifications, Art. V, §2
Removal, Art. III, §19
Succession to governor's office, Art. V, §§3, 4
Term of office, Art. V, §2; Art. XVIII, §4
Vacancy in office, Art. V, §4

LIFE

Deprivation without due process of law forbidden, Art. I, §5
Rights of individuals, Art. I, §2

LOYALTY

Oath, public officer, Art. XVI, §4
Requirements for public employment, Art. XVI, §3

MANDAMUS

Reapportionment of legislature, to compel, Art. IV, §10

MARINE RESOURCES

Exclusive economic zone, sovereign rights reserved, Art. XI, §11
Management by State, Art. XI, §6
Mariculture, establishment, Art. XI, §6

MARITIME LAW

Exclusive economic zones, Art. XI, §11

MIDWAY ISLANDS

Not within State, Art. XV, §1

MILITARY

Capital crimes arising in armed forces, Art. I, §10
Discrimination in denial of enlistment, prohibited, Art. I, §9
Execution of laws, Art. V, §5
Governor, commander in chief, Art. V, §5
Insurrection, invasion, violence, suppression of, Art. V, §5
Power subordinate to civil power, Art. I, §16
Segregation prohibited, Art. I, §9
Soldiers, quartering of, Art. I, §18

MINERAL RESOURCES

Conservation and development, Art. XI, §1

Exclusive economic zone, Art. XI, §11

MOTTO

State, Art. XV, §5

NATURAL RESOURCES

Agricultural lands, conservation and development, Art. XI, §3
Conservation and development, Art. XI, §§1-11
Environmental rights, Art. XI, §9
Exclusive economic zone, Art. XI, §11
Marine resources, Art. XI, §6
Public Lands (this index)
Public trust, as, Art. XI, §1
Water resources agency, establishment, Art. XI, §7
Water resources, protection, Art. XI, §7

NUCLEAR ENERGY

Storage and approval, Art. XI, §8

OATH AND AFFIRMATION

Public officer, oath of office, Art. XVI, §4
Warrants, searches and seizures, supported by, Art. I, §7

OFFICERS

Public Officers and Employees (this index)

PALMYRA

Excluded from state boundaries, Art. XV, §1

PARDONS, REPRIEVES AND COMMUTATIONS

Governor's power, Art. V, §5
Impeachment, pardons for, Art. V, §5
Regulation by law, Art. V, §5

PARKS

Generally, Art. IX, §7
National, jurisdiction and control, Art. XVI, §10

PEOPLE

Bill of rights, generally, Art. I, §§1-22
Enumeration of rights, not to impair others retained, Art. I, §22
Political power inherent in, Art. I, §1

PETITION

Right of, Art. I, §4

POLITICAL POWER

Inherent in people, Art. I, §1
Responsibility for exercise of, Art. I, §1

POPULATION

Growth management, Art. IX, §6

POWER

Civil over military, Art. I, §16
Political, inherent in people, Art. I, §1
State
enumeration not to limit, Art. XVI, §15
impairment by grant of special privileges prohibited, Art. I, §21

PRESENTMENT

When necessary, Art. I, §10

PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY

May be held, Art. II, §9

PRESS

Freedom of, Art. I, §4

PRIVACY

Invasion of, Art. I, §7
Right to, Art. I, §6

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Legislature, members of, Art. III, §7
Special, irrevocable, prohibited, Art. I, §21

PROPERTY

Deprivation without due process of law forbidden, Art. I, §5
Eminent domain, Art. I, §20
Federal, taxation of, Art. XVI, §9
Private
 damaging for public use, Art. I, §20
 right to acquire and possess, Art. I, §2
 subject to regulation for public sightliness, Art. IX, §7
 taking for public use, Art. I, §20
Public grants respecting, Art. VII, §4

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Health and Welfare (this index)

PUBLIC LANDS

Acquisition of by State, Art. XI, §4
Farm and home ownership, development for, Art. XI, §10
Federal lands, Art. XVI, §§6, 9
Land banking, Art. XI, §4
Laws respecting, required to be general, exceptions, Art. XI, §5
Management and disposition of, Art. XI, §§2, 5, 10
Public trust as, Art. XII, §4; Art. XVI, §7

PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Appointive officers generally, Art. V, §6
Civil service, Art. XVI, §1
Code of ethics, Art. XIV
Disqualification for employment, Art. XVI, §3
Elected officer, resignation before running for another office, Art. II, §7
Head of principal department
 appointment, Art. V, §6
 removal, Art. V, §6
 term, Art. V, §6
Impeachment, Art. III, §19
Interim appointments, Art. V, §6
Legislator, disqualifications of, Art. III, §8
Merit principle, Art. XVI, §1
Oath of office, Art. XVI, §4
Organize for collective bargaining, right to, Art. XIII, §2
Principal executive officer of board or commission, appointment, Art. V, §6
Removal, Art. III, §19
Retirement system, Art. XVI, §2

PUBLIC SAFETY

Providing for, Art. IX, §10

PUNISHMENT

Unusual or cruel, forbidden, Art. I, §12

QUIETING TITLE

Lands, Art. XVI, §12

RACE

Discrimination, prohibited, Art. I, §§5, 9; Art. X, §1

REAL PROPERTY

Lands (this index)

REAPPORTIONMENT

Generally, Art. IV, §§1-10
Commission, Art. IV, §2
Congress, Art. IV, §§2, 9
Legislature, Art. IV, §§1-8, 10

REBELLION

Armed forces to suppress, use of, Art. V, §5
Debts to suppress, Art. VII, §13
Suspension of writ of habeas corpus in case of, Art. I, §15

REFERENDUM

Constitutional amendments, Art. XVII, §§2, 3
Constitutional conventions, convening, Art. XVII, §2

REGISTRATION

Voters, Art. II, §4

RELIGION

Discrimination, prohibited, Art. I, §§5, 9; Art. X, §1
Freedom of, Art. I, §4
Hawaiian traditional practices, protection, Art. XII, §7
Public grants respecting, Art. VII, §4
Sectarian educational institutions, public support prohibited, Art. X, §1

REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Appointive officers, generally, Art. V, §6
Auditor, legislative, Art. VII, §10
Chief legal officer, Art. V, §6
Governor, Art. III, §19
Heads of principal departments, Art. V, §6
Impeachment, on conviction of, Art. III, §19
Judges, Art. VI, §5
Legislator, Art. III, §12
Lieutenant governor, Art. III, §19
Principal executive officer, Art. V, §6

REPRIEVES

Pardons, Reprieves and Commutations (this index)

RESIDENCE

Appointive officers, Art. V, §6
Governor, Art. V, §1
Persons engaged in navigation, Art. II, §3
Persons in employ of United States, Art. II, §3
Representatives, Art. III, §6
Senators, Art. III, §6
State, meeting requirements of, Art. XVIII, §11
Students, Art. II, §3
Voter, Art. II, §1

RETIREMENT

Employees' retirement system, Art. XVI, §2
Judges, Art. VI, §§3, 5

REVENUE BONDS

Bonds, Public (this index)

RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS

Civil Rights (this index)

RULES

Constitutional convention, Art. XVII, §2
Legislature, for proceedings of, Art. III, §12
Supreme court, Art. VI, §7

SALARIES

Wages and Salaries (this index)

SAND ISLAND

Not within State, Art. XV, §1

SCHOOLS

Education (this index)
University of Hawaii (this index)

SEARCHES AND SEIZURES

Unreasonable, prohibited, Art. I, §7
Warrants, restrictions, Art. I, §7

SEGREGATION

Military organizations, prohibited, Art. I, §9

SELF-INCRIMINATION

Criminal cases, Art. I, §10

SEX

Discrimination in education, prohibited, Art. X, §1
Discrimination on account of, forbidden, Art. I, §5
Equal rights, denial on account of sex forbidden, Art. I, §3

SLUM CLEARANCE

Power in State, Art. IX, §5

SOLDIERS

Quartering of, Art. I, §18

SPEECH

Freedom of, Art. I, §4

Legislators, privilege of, Art. III, §7

SPLINTERED PADDLE, LAW OF

Adoption, Art. IX, §10

STATE OF HAWAII

Acquisition of land by, Art. XI, §4

Boundaries, Art. XV, §1

Capital, Art. XV, §2

Debt limitation, Art. VII, §13

Exclusive economic zone, Art. XI, §11

Flag, Art. XV, §3

Intergovernmental cooperation, Art. XVI, §5

Judicial rights

 preserved for State, accepted, Art. XVI, §11

 reserved to United States, consented to, Art. XVI, §11

Languages, Art. XV, §4

Motto, Art. XV, §5

Political power inherent in people, Art. I, §1

Programs, transferred to counties, cost sharing, Art. VIII, §5

Residence, citizenship, other qualifications, satisfaction of, Art. XVIII, §11

Sovereign rights, Art. XI, §11

Special privileges, limitation on granting of, Art. I, §21

Trust provisions concerning lands, compliance with, Art. XVI, §7

SUFFRAGE

Elections (this index)

SUITS

Action or Suit (this index)

SUNDAYS

Legislature

 bills, excluded from signing period, Art. III, §16

 days of session, excluded from, Art. III, §10

SUPREME COURT

Administrative director, approval of appointment, Art. VI, §6

Administrative head, chief justice as, Art. VI, §6

Cases, disposition, time limits, Art. VI, §1

Chief justice

 administrative director, appointment, Art. VI, §6

 administrative head of courts, Art. VI, §6

 appointment, Art. VI, §3

 budget plan, submission, Art. VII, §8

 district court, filling vacancy, Art. VI, §3

 impeachment of governor and lieutenant governor, presiding at, Art. III, §19

 judges, temporary assignment of, Art. VI, §§2, 6

 judicial selection commission, appointment of members, Art. VI, §4

 vacancy or absence, Art. VI, §2

Commission on judicial discipline, creation, Art. VI, §5

Constituted how, Art. VI, §2

Judges, temporary service by, Art. VI, §§2, 6

Judicial power vested in, Art. VI, §1

Jurisdiction, Art. VI, §1

Justices

 appointment, Art. VI, §3

 compensation, Art. VI, §3

 discipline, Art. VI, §5

 qualification, Art. VI, §3

 removal, Art. VI, §5

 retirement, Art. VI, §§3, 5

 temporary service by, Art. VI, §2

 term, Art. VI, §3

Reapportionment of legislature, jurisdiction concerning, Art. IV, §10

Rules and regulations for courts, Art. VI, §7

TAXATION

Counties (this index)

Federal lands and property, Art. XVI, §9

Income taxation, providing for, Art. VII, §2
Net user tax receipts, definition, Art. VII, §12
Public purposes, limited to, Art. VII, §4
Real property
 county power, Art. VIII, §3
 effective date and application of transfer, Art. XVIII, §6
Refund or credit, disposition of excess revenues, Art. VII, §6
Taxing power
 inalienable, Art. VII, §1
 reserved to State, exception, Art. VIII, §3
Tax review commission, Art. VII, §3
United States' laws, adoption of, Art. VII, §2
User tax, definition, Art. VII, §12

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

Debts and liabilities assumed, Art. XVIII, §10

UNITED STATES

Congressional districts, reapportionment, Art. IV, §§2, 9
Constitution, adopted. Before Art. I
Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, compact with State respecting, Art. XII, §§1-3
Hawaii National Park, jurisdiction and control, Art. XVI, §10
House of representatives, reapportionment, Art. IV, §§2, 9
Income taxation laws, adoption, Art. VII, §2
Laws relating to lands, continued, Art. XVIII, §9
Property, taxation by State, Art. XVI, §9
Reservation of judicial rights, consented to by State, Art. XVI, §11
Rights reserved to United States, consented to by State, Art. XVI, §8
Title to territorial lands set aside for use of, Art. XVI, §6
Trust provisions concerning land, State to comply, Art. XVI, §7

UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII

Board of regents, appointment, powers, Art. X, §6
Established, Art. X, §5
President, Art. V, §6; Art. X, §6

VACANCIES

Appointment of officers, generally, Art. V, §6
Chief justice, Art. VI, §2
Constitutional convention, Art. XVII, §2
Courts, Art. VI, §§2, 3
Governor, Art. V, §4
Interim appointment to fill, Art. V, §6
Legislature, Art. III, §5
Lieutenant governor, Art. V, §4

VERDICT

Civil cases, may be by less than twelve, Art. I, §13

VETO

Appropriation bills, item veto, Art. III, §16
Bills, generally, Art. III, §§16, 17
Overriding, Art. III, §§16, 17
Proposed constitutional amendment, not subject to veto, Art. XVII, §4

VOTING

Elections (this index)

WAGES AND SALARIES

Governor, Art. V, §3
Judges, Art. VI, §3
Judges, salary commission, Art. VI, §3
Legislators, Art. III, §9; Art. XVIII, §3
Lieutenant governor, Art. V, §3

WAR

Bonds to defend State, Art. VII, §13
Crimes in time of, trial for, Art. I, §10

WARRANTS

Searches and seizures, Art. I, §7

WATER RESOURCES

Agency, establishment, Art. XI, §7
Conservation and development, Art. XI, §1
Protection, Art. XI, §7

WELFARE

Health and Welfare (this index)

WITNESSES

Confrontation, criminal cases, Art. I, §14

Process for obtaining, criminal cases, Art. I, §14

Self-incrimination, Art. I, §10

ZONING

Agricultural lands, reclassification, Art. XI, §3